

From EULER Project

PmWiki: Markup Master Index

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This page contains the most frequently used wiki markup, briefly. Follow the links in each section to learn more.

Links

See [Links](#)

External links

```
http://example.com
[[http://example.com]]
[[http://example.com | link text]]
[[link text -> http://example.com]]
```

Page links

```
[[PageName]]
[[page name]]
[[page (name)]]
[[PageName | link text]]
[[PageName | + ]] (titled link)
[[PageName | # ]] (anonymous numerical reference link)
[[link text -> PageName]]
[[#anchor]] (to create an anchor)
[[#anchor | link text]] (to refer to an anchor)
[[PageName#anchor | link text]] (to refer to an anchor in another page)
```

Wiki page links

See [Wiki word](#) and [Wiki group](#)

```
WikiWord
`NonWikiWord
Group/PageName
Group.PageName
[[GroupName/]]
[[GroupName.]]
```

Special group links

See [Links](#) and [Categories](#)

```
[[~Author Name]]
[[!Category Name]]
```

Intermap links

See [Inter map](#)

```
[[Path:/path/local_document.html]]
[[Wikipedia:WikiWikiWeb]]
```

Upload links

See [Uploads](#)

```
[[Attach:file with spaces.pdf]]
[[Attach:Groupname/file with spaces.pdf]]
```

Email links

```
[[mailto:someone@example.com]]
[[mailto:someone@example.com | display text]]
[[display text -> mailto:someone@example.com]]
```

Images

See [Images](#) and [Uploads](#)

Images as Images

```
http://example.com/image.gif
http://example.com/image.gif"alt text"
Attach:image.gif"My image"
Attach:Groupname/image.gif"image in another group"
Attach:Groupname.Pagename/image.gif"image on another page"
%lfloat% Attach:image.gif
%rfloat% Attach:image.gif
%center% Attach:image.gif
%rframe% Attach:image.gif | Caption
%lframe% Attach:image.gif | Caption
%width=200px% Attach:image.gif
%thumb% Attach:image.gif
```

Images as links

```
[[Attach:image.gif]]
[[ (Attach:)image.gif]]
[[PageName | Attach:image.gif"alt text"]]
[[http://example.com/ | Attach:image.gif"alt text"]]
%rframe thumb% [[Attach:image.gif | Attach:image.gif"alt text"]] |
Caption
```

Start-of-line markup

See [Text formatting rules](#)

Lists

See [List Styles](#), [Wiki styles](#) and [Cookbook:Outline lists](#)

```
* unordered list
** deeper list
# ordered list
# %item value=% arbitrary start number
# %decimal%, %roman%, %ROMAN%, %alpha%, %ALPHA%
:term:definition
Also
```

Upload links

Q: start a question paragraph

A: start an answer paragraph

Headings

!! Heading

!!! Deeper heading

Paragraph blocks

-> indented text

-< hanging indent

<space> preformatted text

[@...@] preformatted block

---- (horizontal rule)

blank line is vertical space

\ at end of line joins next line

\\ at end of line produces a line break

\\\ at the end of a line produces a blank line, even within a list item

[[<<]] produces a line break that clears floating content

Division blocks

See [Wiki styles](#) and [Page directives](#)

```
>>wikistyle<<
```

```
(:div attr:)
```

```
(:divend:)
```

```
>><<
```

Text markup

See [Text formatting rules](#)

Character format

```
'emphasized'
```

```
'''strong'''
```

```
''''strong emphasis''''
```

```
'~italic~' (if enabled in config.php)
```

```
'*bold*' (if enabled in config.php)
```

```
@@monospaced@@
```

```
[-small-], [--smaller--]
```

```
[+big+], [++bigger++]
```

```
'-small-', '+big+'
```

```
'^superscript^', '_subscript_'
```

```
{+inserted+} (underscore)
```

```
{-deleted-} (strikethrough)
```

```
[@escaped code@]
```

```
[=escaped text=]
```

Posting markup

~~~ (author's signature)

~~~~ (author's signature and date)

(:encrypt *phrase*:) -- replaced with encrypted form of *phrase*

Tables

Plain rows and columns of text

See [Tables](#)

```
||table attributes
||!table caption|| | | | |
||left aligned || centered || right aligned||
||!column heading||
||spanned columns |||||
```

Structured tables

See [Table directives](#)

```
(:table attr:)
(:cellnr attr:)
(:cell attr:)
(:tableend:)
```

Directives

Page directives

See [Page directives](#)

```
(:redirect PageName:)
```

```
(:(no)spacewikiwords:)
:(no)linkwikiwords:)
:(no)linebreaks:)
```

(:nl:) insert newline in the *markup* only if one isn't present. The purpose of (:nl:) is to be able to write things like:

```
(:include Page1:)(:nl:)(:include Page2:)
```

which guarantees that the first line of Page2 is treated as a separate line from the last line of Page1, but without inadvertently generating a blank line between them.

Display

See [Page directives](#) [Group headers](#)

```
(:noheader:), (:nofooter:)
(:notitle:)
(:noleft:), (:noright:)
(:nogroupheader:), (:nogroupfooter:)
```

```
(:noaction:)
```

Metadata

See [Page directives](#), [Comment markup](#), [Page text variables](#)

```
(:title text:)
(:keywords word, ...:)
(:description text:)
(:comment text:)
{Group/PageName$:Var} includes from (:name:text:)
```

Include

See [Include other pages](#), [Page text variables](#)

```
(:include PageName:)
(:include PageName #start#end lines=n paras=n:)
(:include Page1 Page2 Page3:)
{Group/PageName$:Var} includes from (:name:text:)
```

Conditional markup

See [Conditional markup](#)

```
(:if (!) cond param:)...(:ifend:)
(:if (!) cond param:)...(:else:)...(:ifend:)
(:if (!) cond param:)...(:elseif (!) cond param:)...(:ifend:)
```

Pagelists

See [Page lists](#)

```
(:searchbox label=label order=-time:)
(:searchresults incl -excl group=abc fmt=def:)
(:pagelist incl -excl group=abc fmt=def:)
```

Other directives

See [Page directives](#)

```
(:attachlist:)
(:PageDirectives#markup:) [=...=]
(:markup:)...(:markupend:)
(:markup class=horiz:)...(:markupend:)
(:markup caption='...':)...(:markupend:)
```

Forms

See [Forms](#)

```
(:input form method=get action=url enctype=multipart/form-data:)
(:input end:)
(:input text name=first value="Bob" size=20:)
(:input submit name=post value="Go" accesskey=g:)
```

```
(:input reset:)
(:input hidden name=action value=edit:)
(:input radio name=xyz value="abc" checked=1:)
(:input checkbox name=xyz value="abc" checked=1:)
(:input password name=authpw:)
(:input file name=upload:)
(:input image name=xyz src="http:..." alt="Alt Text":)
(:input select name=xyz value="val1" label="Value 1":)
(:input select name=xyz value="val2" label="Value 2":)
(:input default name=xyz value="abc":)
```

Edit forms

See [Forms#pageeditcontrols](#)

```
(:messages:)
(:input e_form:)
(:e_guibuttons:)
(:e_preview:)
(:input e_textarea rows=24 cols=60:)
(:input e_author value={$Author} size=40:)
(:input e_changesummary value="Summary" size=60:)
(:input e_savebutton value=${Save}:)
(:input e_saveeditbutton value=${Save and edit}:)
(:input e_previewbutton value=${Preview}:)
(:input e_resetbutton value=${Reset}:)
```

Wiki trails

See [Wiki trails](#)

```
<<|[[TrailPage]]|>>
<|[[TrailPage]]|>
^|[[TrailPage]]|^
```

Page variables

See [Page variables](#), [Page text variables](#), [Page lists](#)

```
{ $variable }
{ pagename$variable }
(:name:description:) sets a page text variable
```

Expressions

See [Markup expressions](#)

```
{ (function args) }
```

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