



Model-checking distributed components: The *Vercors* platform

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Agenda

- Introduction
- Theoretical outline
- Case Study
- Platform overview
- Work in progress and Future Work
- Conclusion

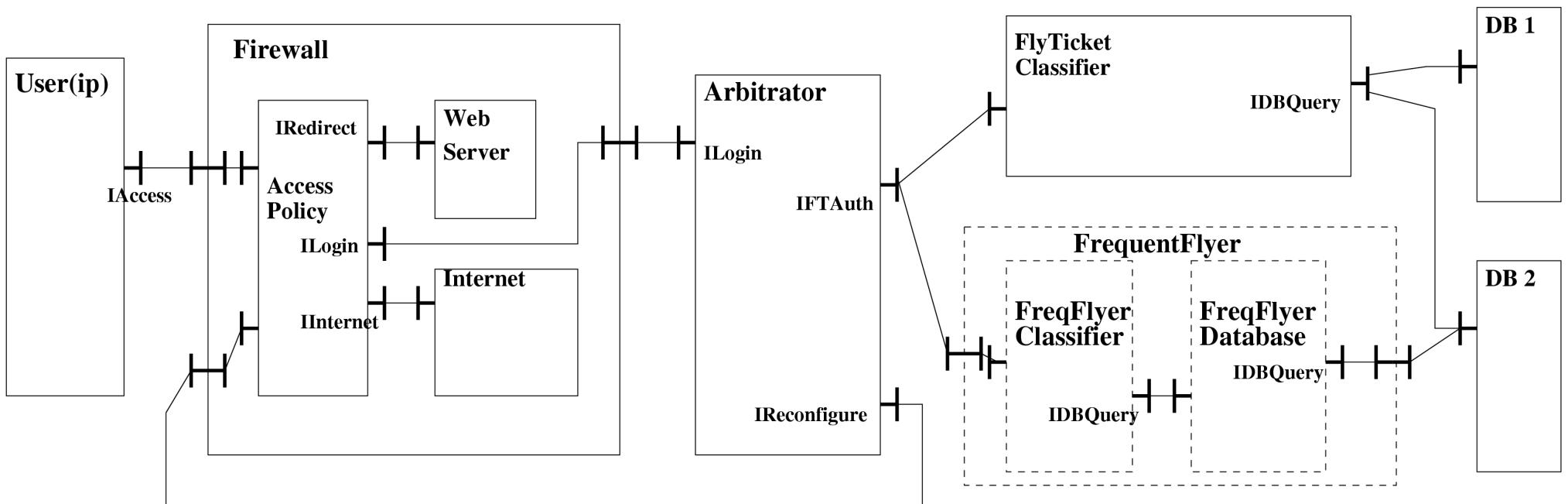
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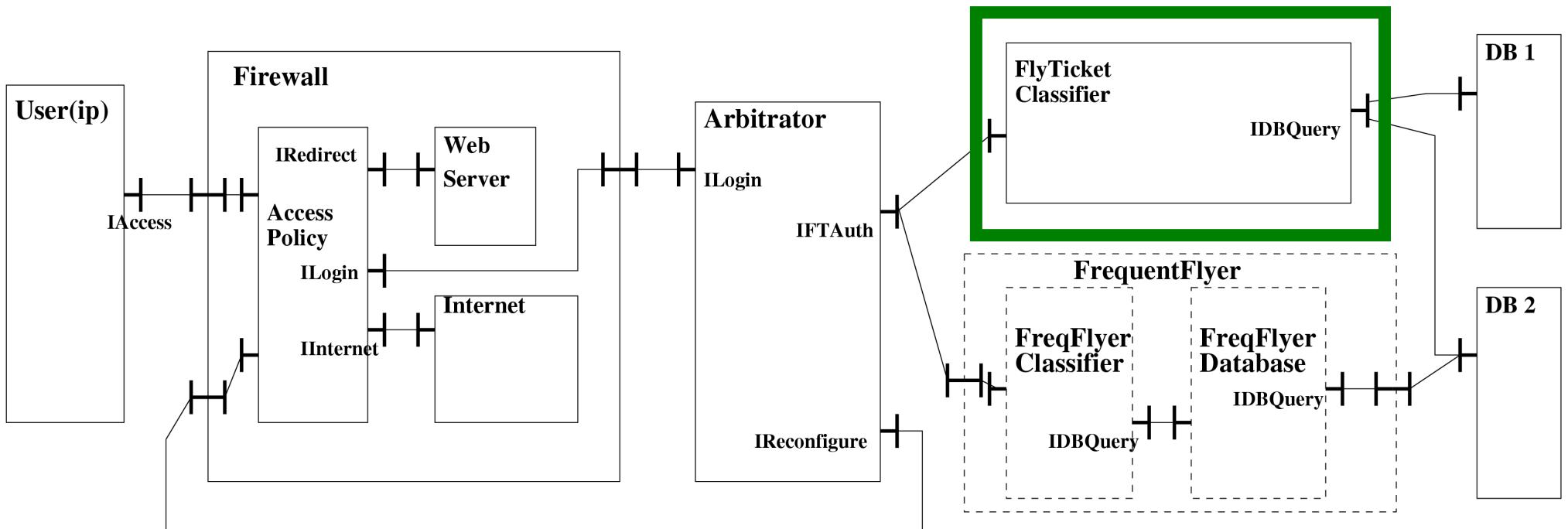
Introduction

- Component programming as a mean to split software
 - Only observable through its interfaces
- Fractal component model
 - Hierarchical components
- Distributed components: Fractive
 - ProActive's implementation of Fractal

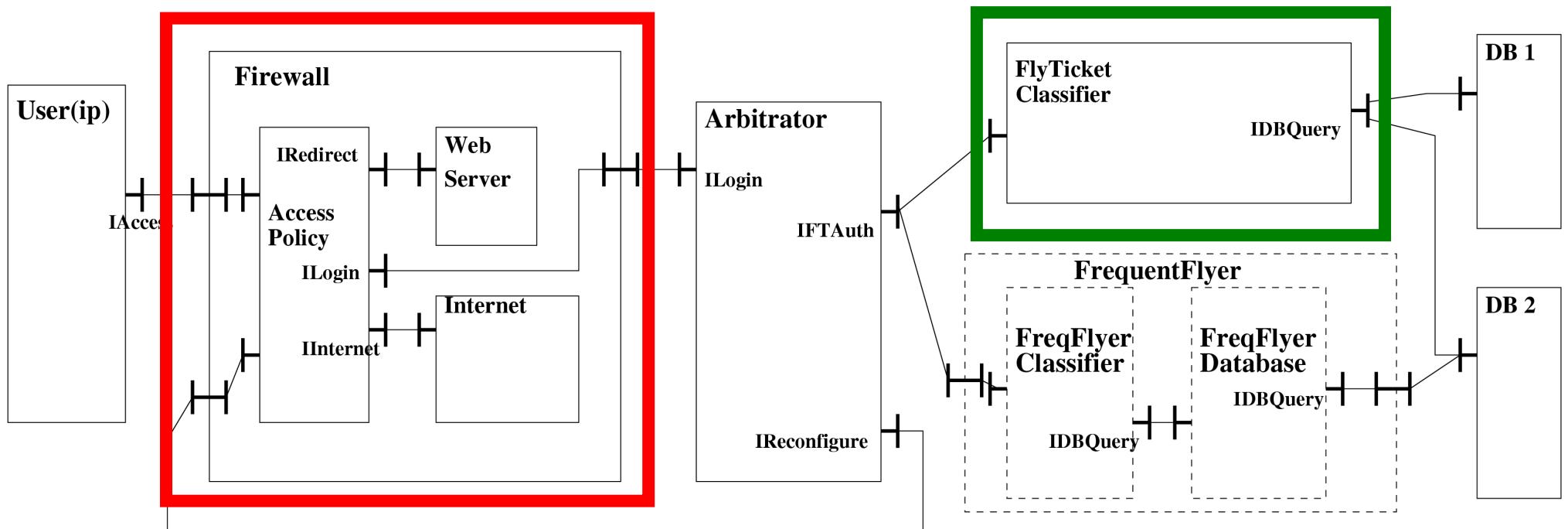
Fractal component model



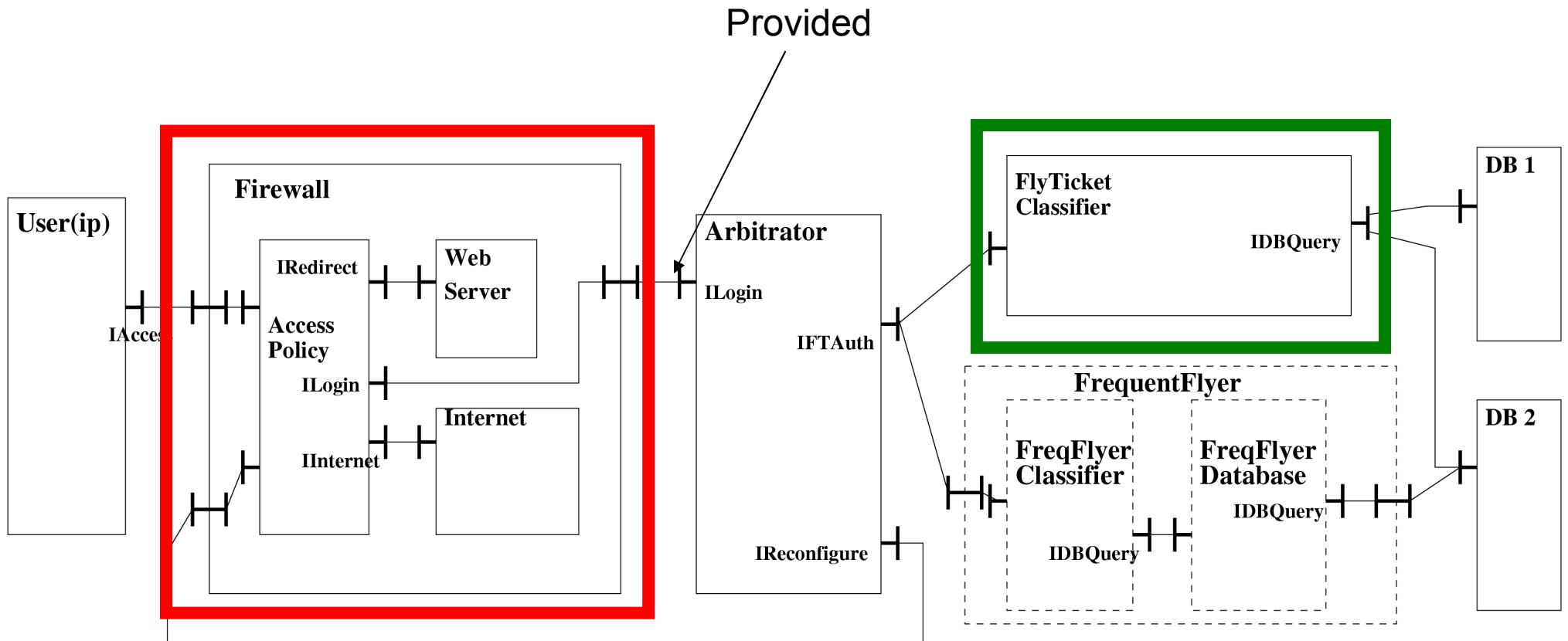
Fractal component model



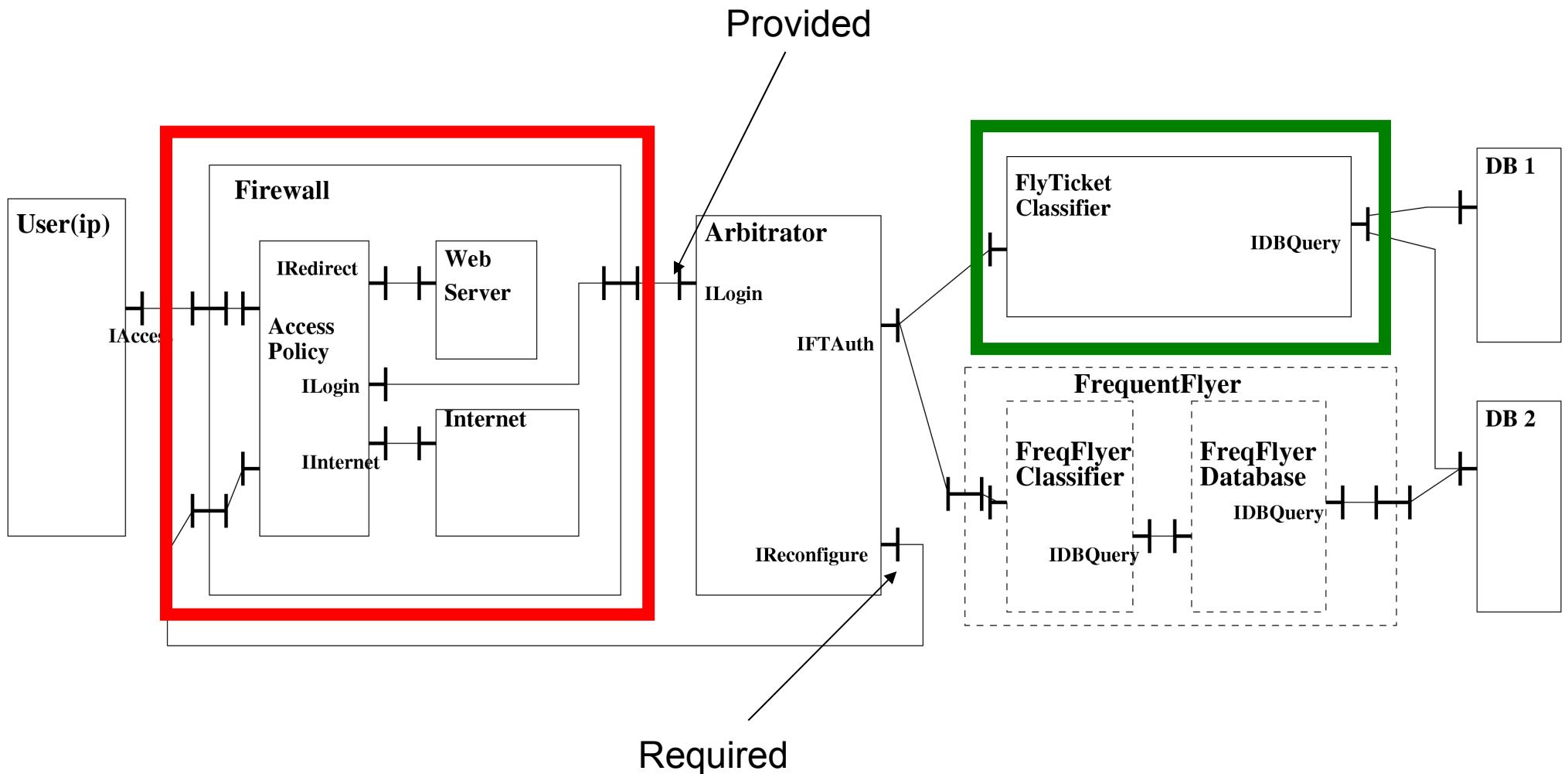
Fractal component model



Fractal component model



Fractal component model



Introduction

- Static typing of bound interfaces is not enough
 - Dynamic behavioural compatibility is mandatory to ensure a correct assembly of off-the-shelf components
- Formal methods
 - Strong mathematical background
 - Gap between formal specifications and implementations
- *Provide a framework for non-specialists*

Agenda

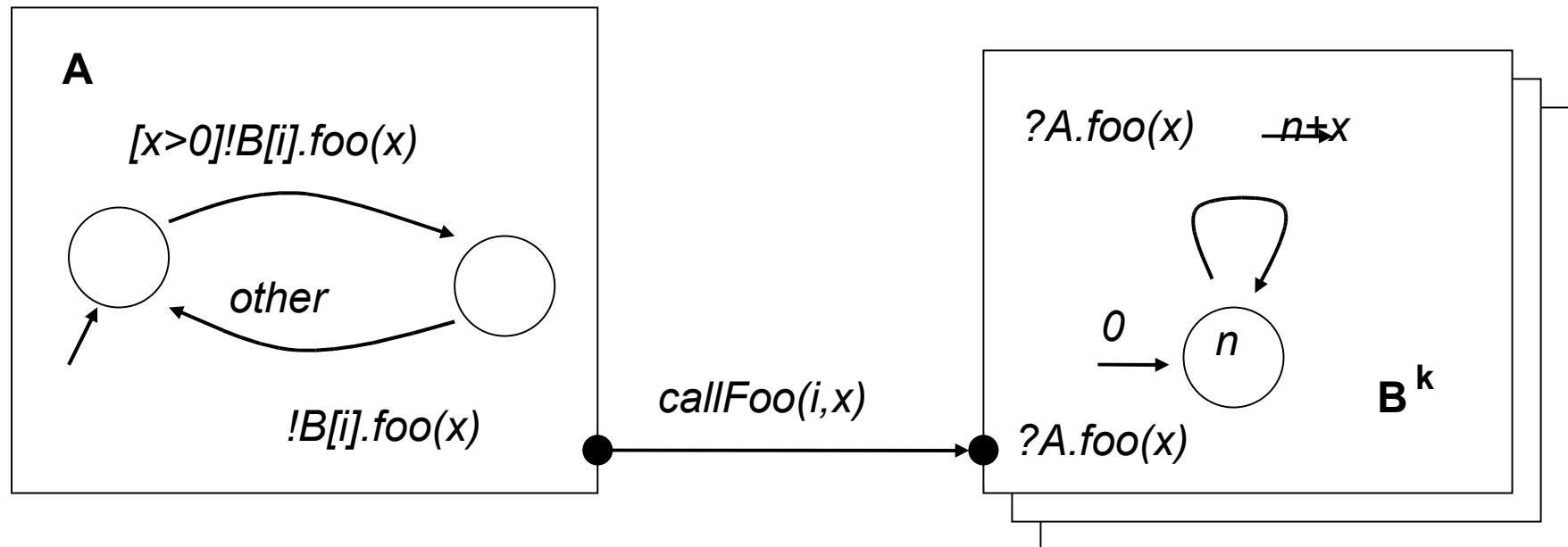
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Basics

- Bisimulation theories
 - Congruence properties
- Semantic model: pNets
- Previously defined models
 - Functional behaviour
 - Non-functional behaviour

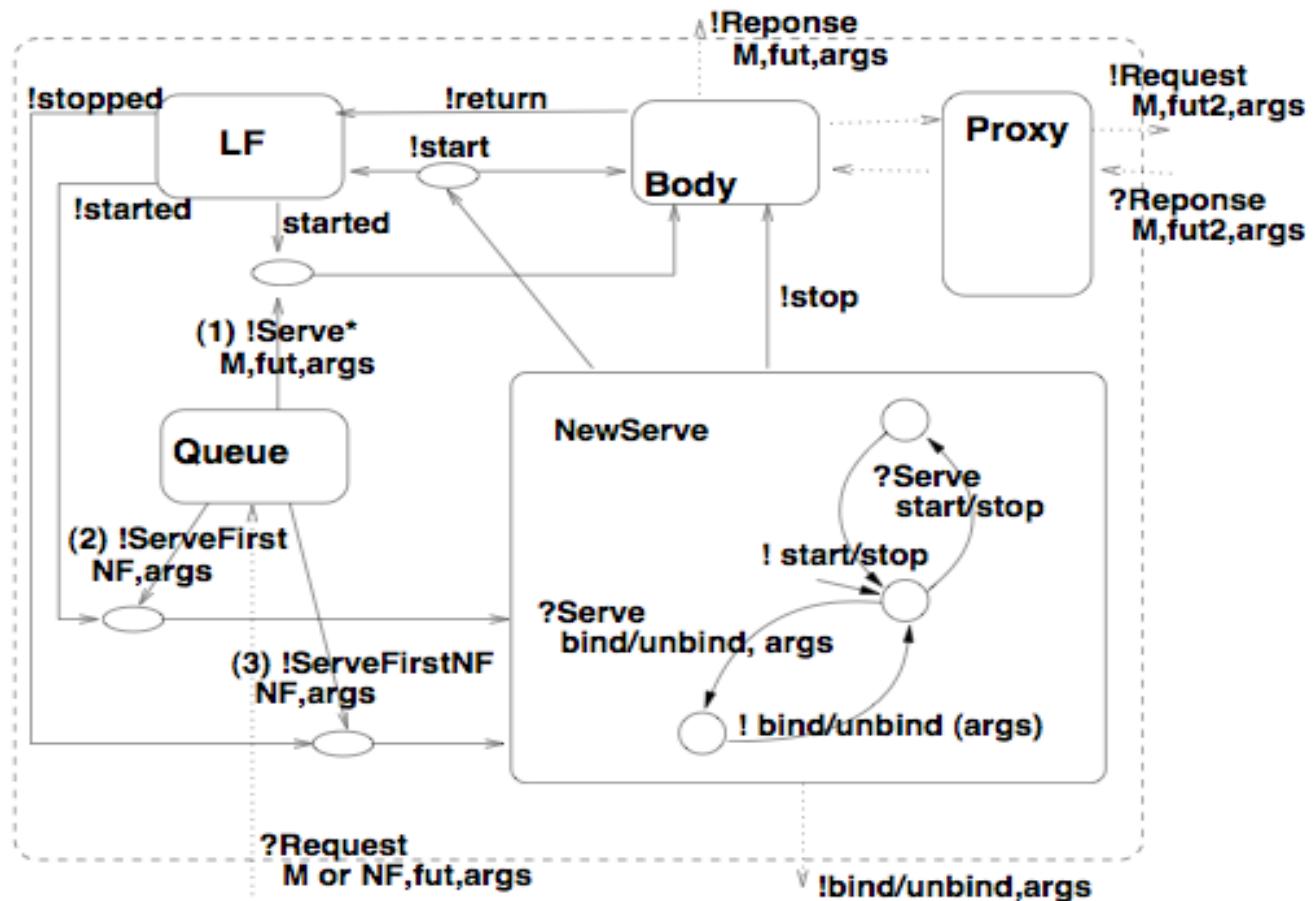
Basics

- Semantic model: pNets

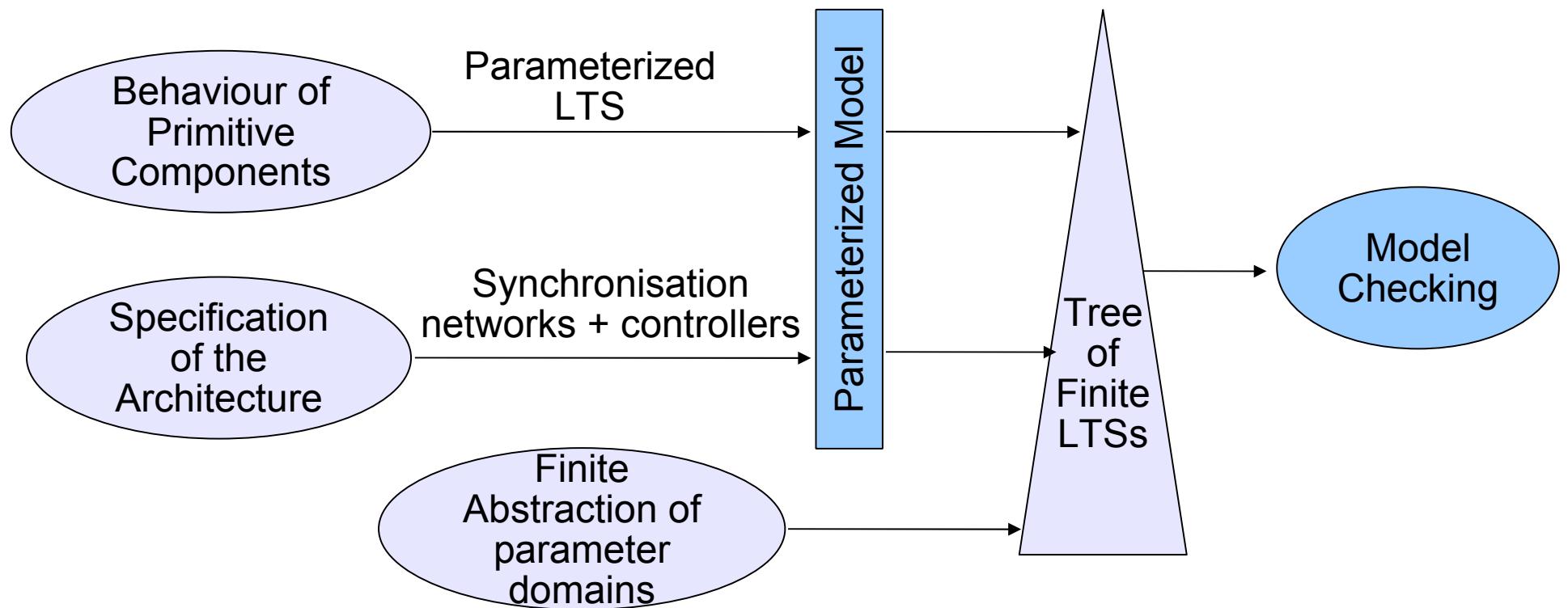


Basics

- Previously defined models



Theoretical principals

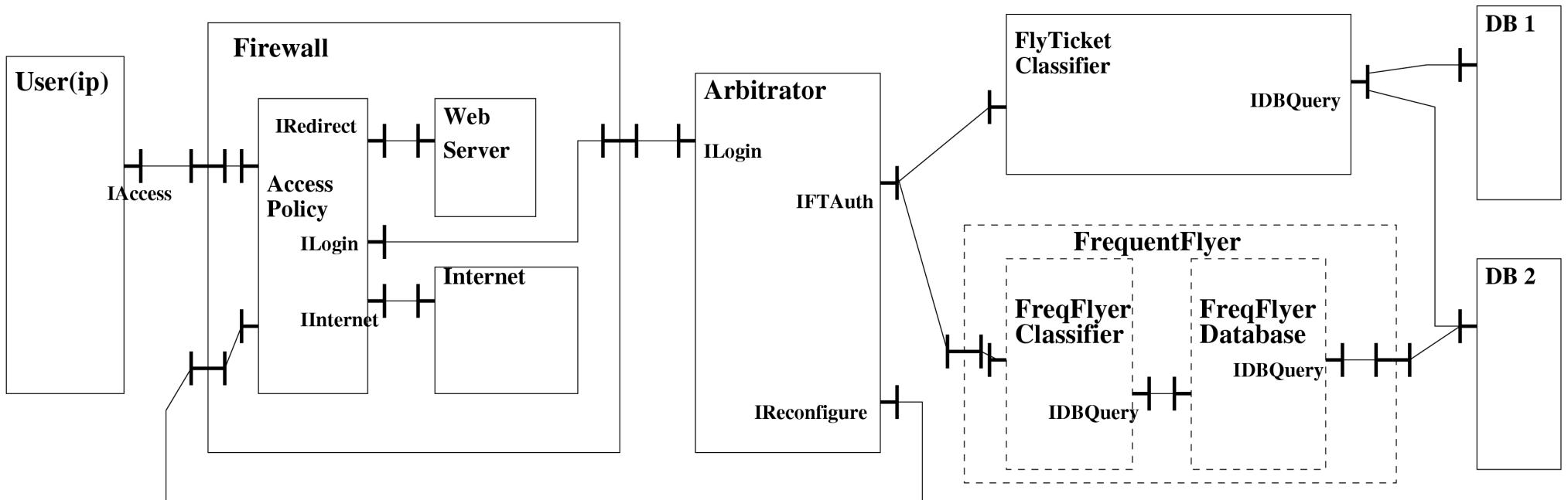


Behaviour of Primitives

- Functional behaviour
 - Given by the user
 - Static source code analysis
 - Currently supported languages: FC2 and LOTOS
- Usage
 - Parameterized LTS encoding the behaviour specification

Architecture Specification

- Architecture Description Language (ADL)



Architecture Specification

- Architecture Description Language (ADL)

Firewall

FlyTicket

DB 1

```
<component name="Firewall">
  <interface signature="IAccess" role="server" name="IAccess"/>
  <interface signature="IReconfiguration" role="server" name="IReconfiguration"/>
  <interface signature="ILogin" role="client" name="ILogin"/>
  <component name="WebServer">
    <interface signature="IRedirect" role="server" name="IRedirect"/>
    <content class="WebServer"/>
    <controller desc="primitive"/>
  </component>
  ...
  <binding client="AccessPolicy.IRedirect" server="WebServer.IRedirect"/>
  <controller desc="composite"/>
</component>
```

Architecture Specification

- Architecture Description Language (ADL)

Firewall

FlyTicket

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<content class="WebServer"/>
<controller desc="primitive"/>
</component>
...
<binding client="AccessPolicy.IRedirect" server="WebServer.IRedirect"/>
<controller desc="composite"/>
</component>
```

```
public interface IReconfiguration {
    void enablePortBlock(int ip);
    void disablePortBlock(int ip);
}
```

Architecture Specification

- Architecture Description Language (ADL)
- Usage
 - Create Synchronisation networks modelling component interaction
 - Create controllers with NF aspects

Abstraction

- Simple datatypes (first order countable domains)
- Finite instantiation of a parameterized model is an abstraction in the sense of Cleaveland and Riely
- Partitions with finite number of distinguished concrete values, plus one or more for others

Agenda

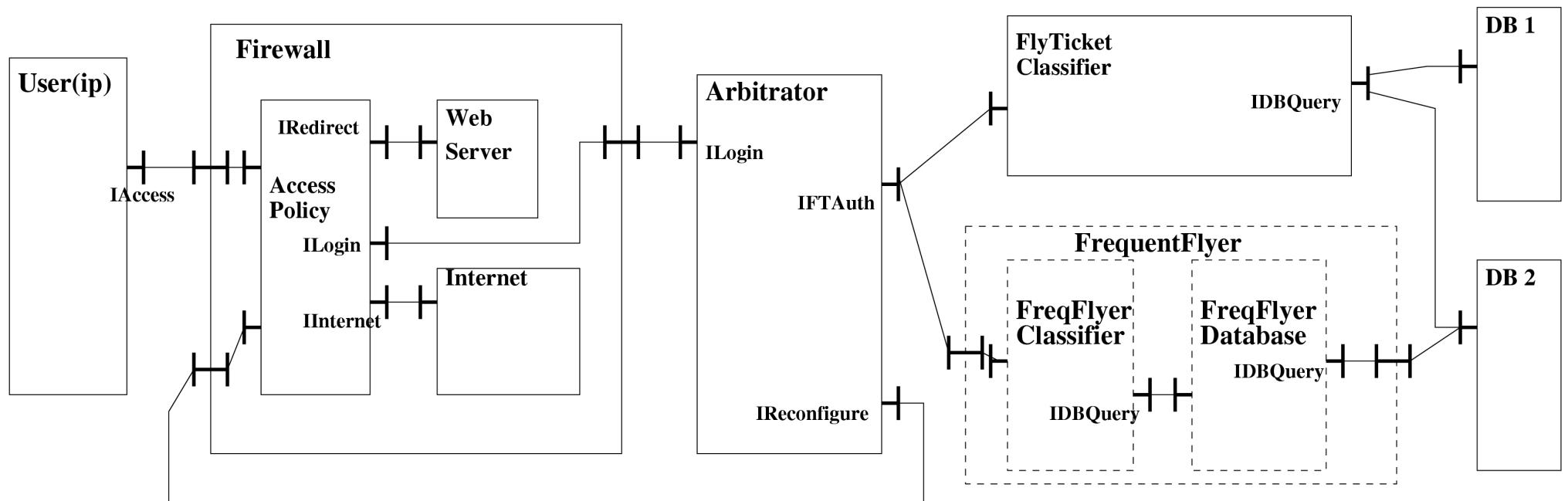
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Case Study

- WiFi Internet access
- France Telecom and SOFA team in Prague
- Proposed as a standard Fractal component example

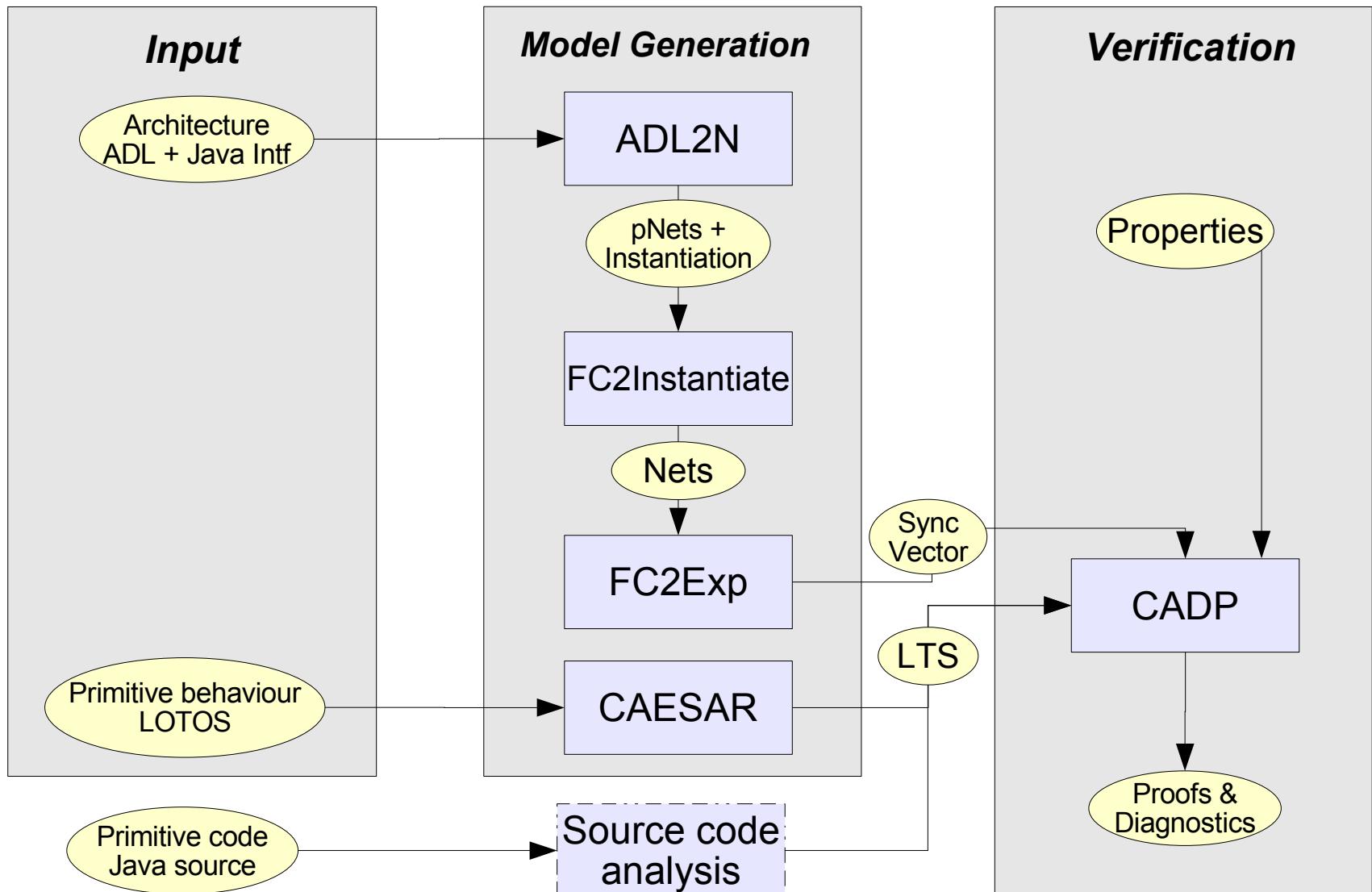
Case Study



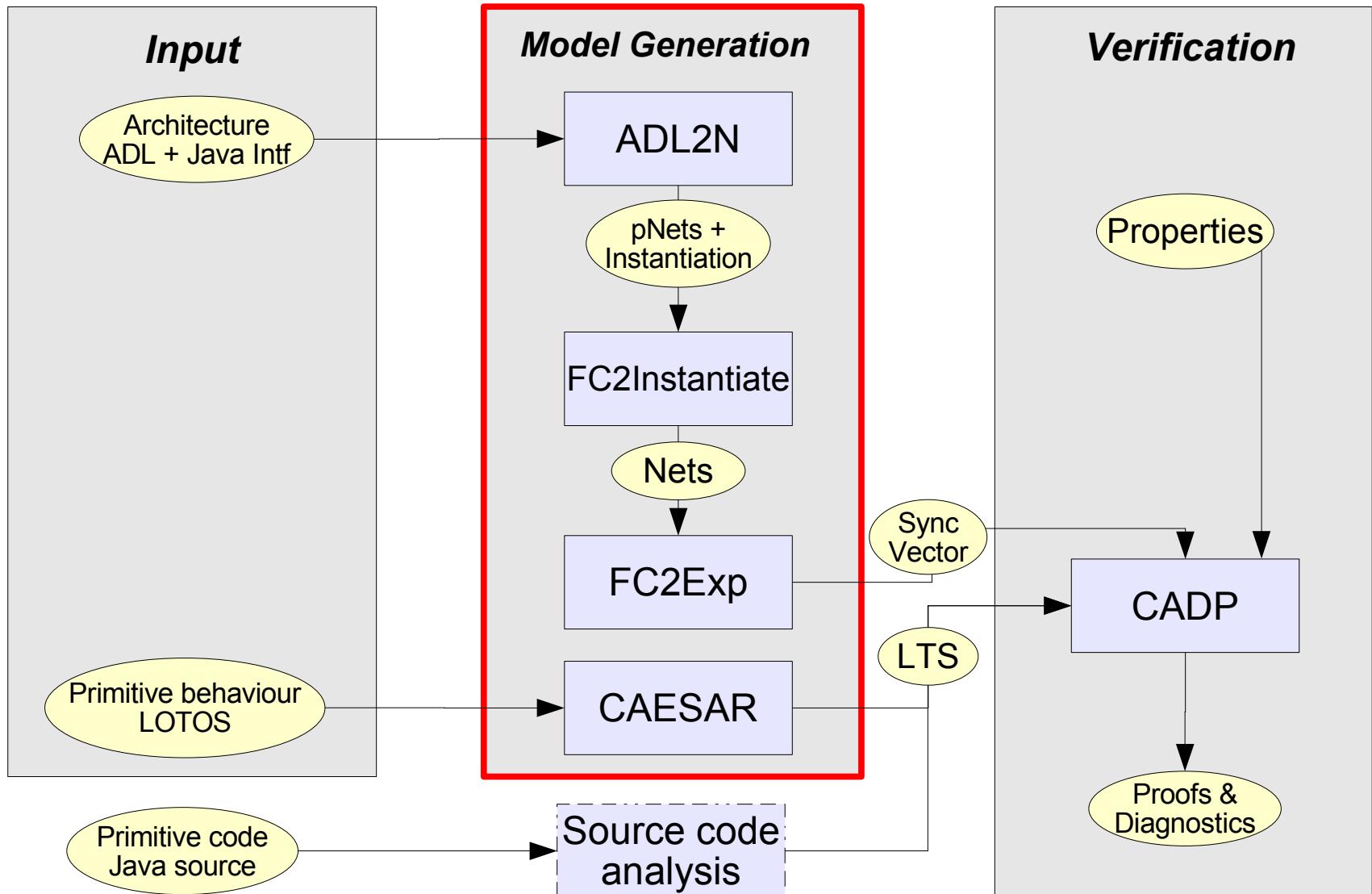
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Vercors Platform

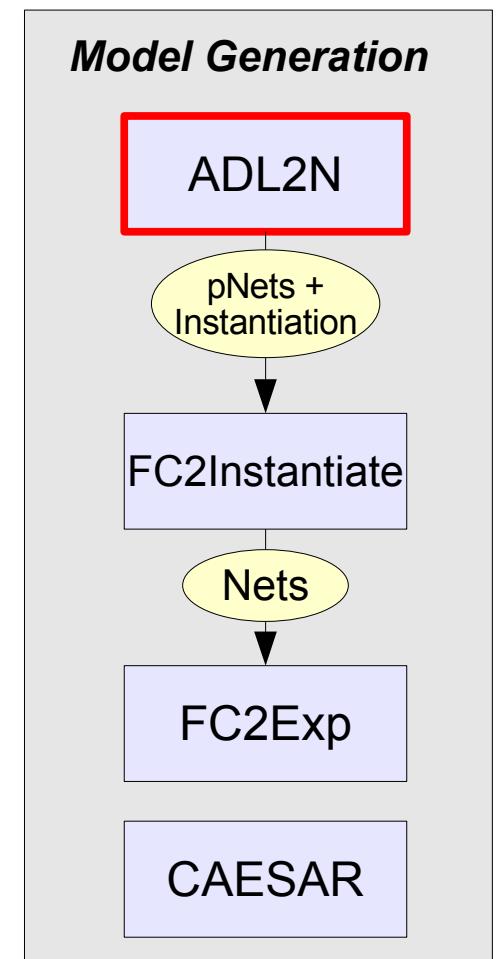


Vercors Platform

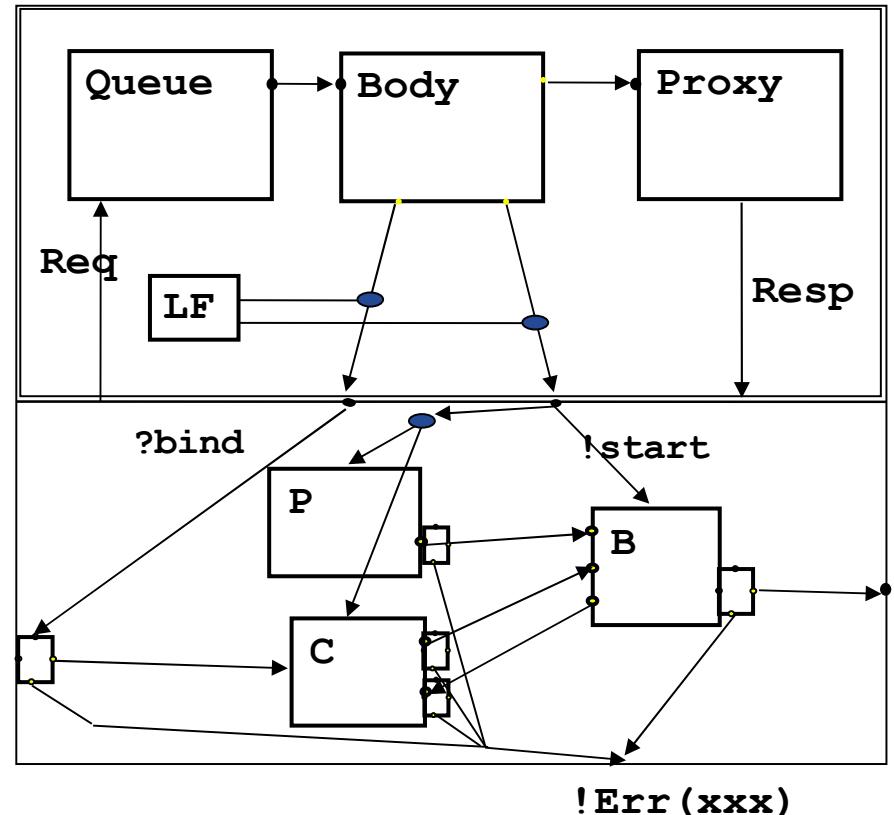


Model creation: ADL2N

- Inputs
 - ADL (including Java interfaces)
 - Abstraction
 - Observable actions
- Outputs
 - Parameterized FC2 with synchronisations
 - Instantiation file

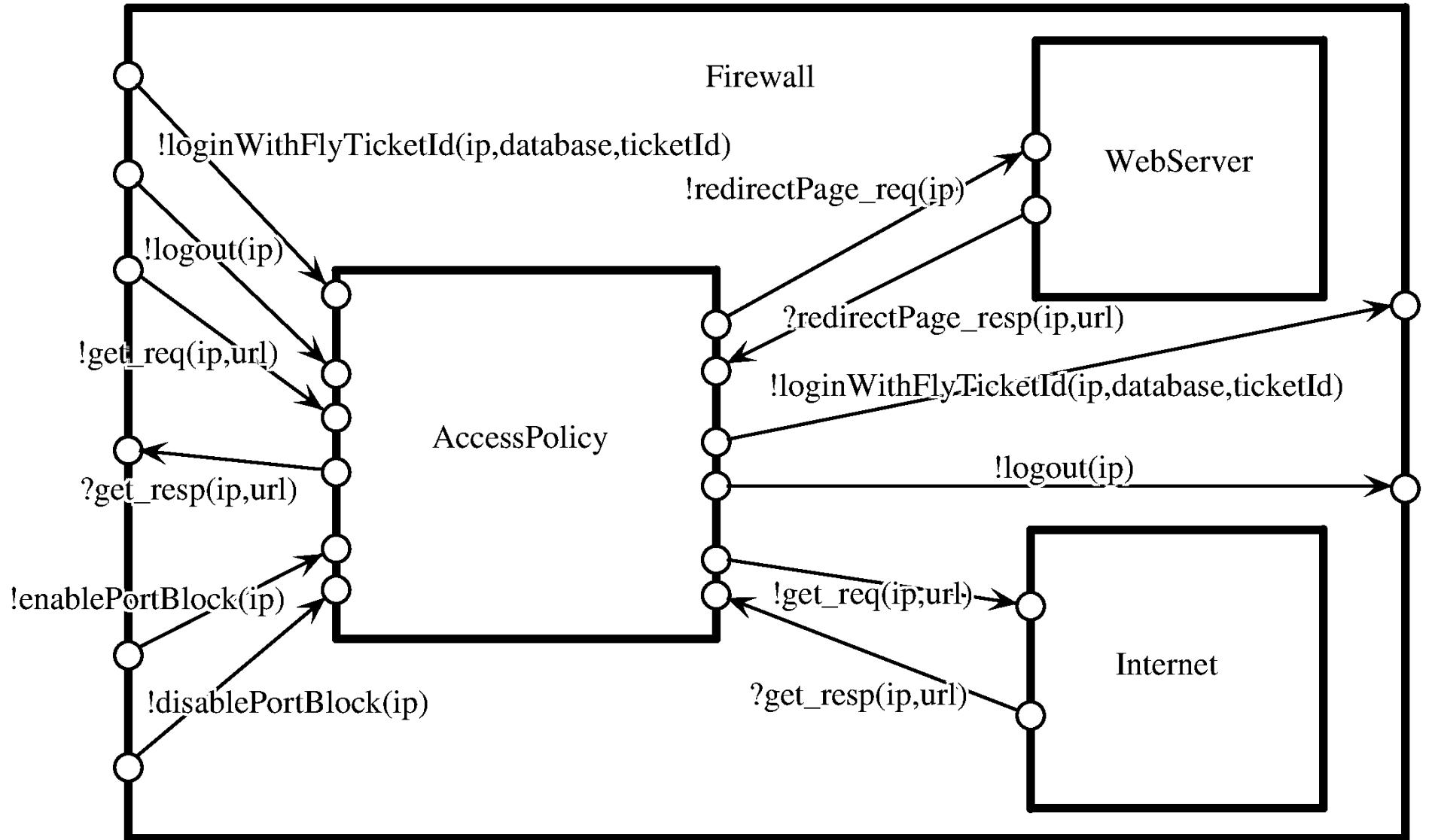


ADL2N



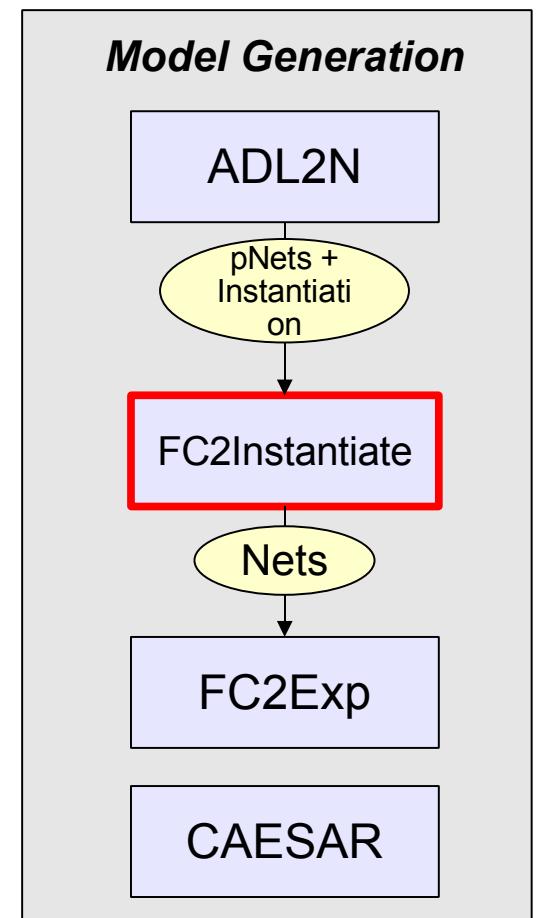
**Selection of non functional
features, asynchronous
mechanisms, errors, etc**

pNet obtained by ADL analysis



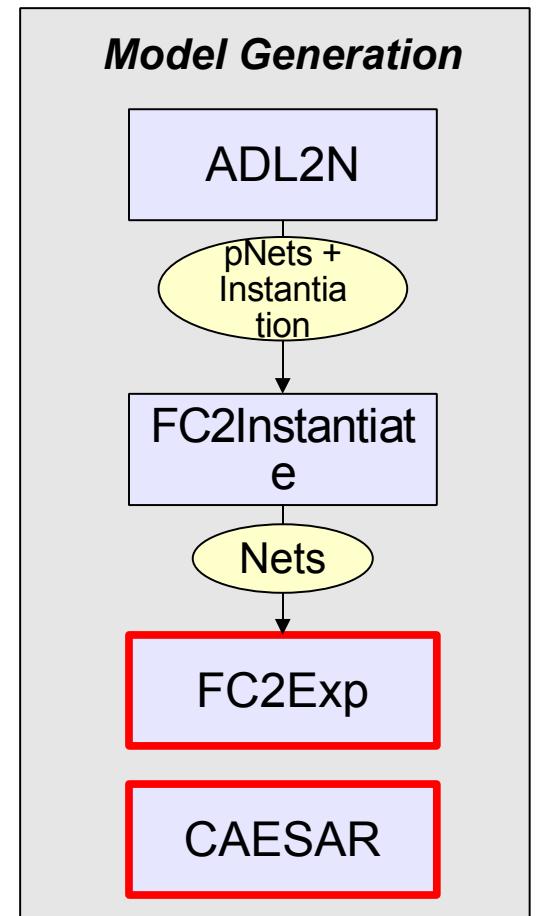
Finite model

- Instantiate pNets towards a finite LTS, using the user-given abstraction in ADL2N
 - Automatic tool: FC2Instantiate
 - Generates a finite system of communicating automata



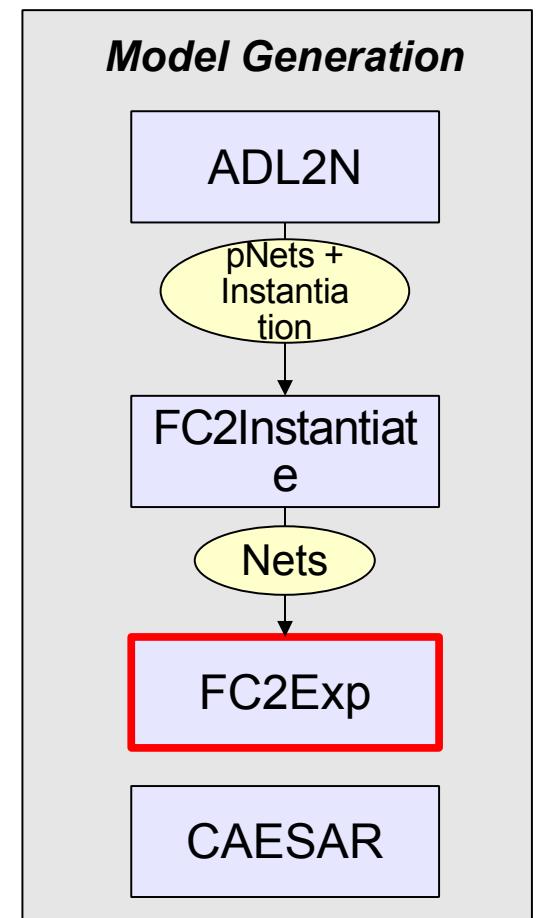
Interoperability with Verification Tools

- Model checker: *CADP*
 - Based on process algebras
 - LOTOS compiler
 - On-the-fly capabilities
 - Distributed space-generation



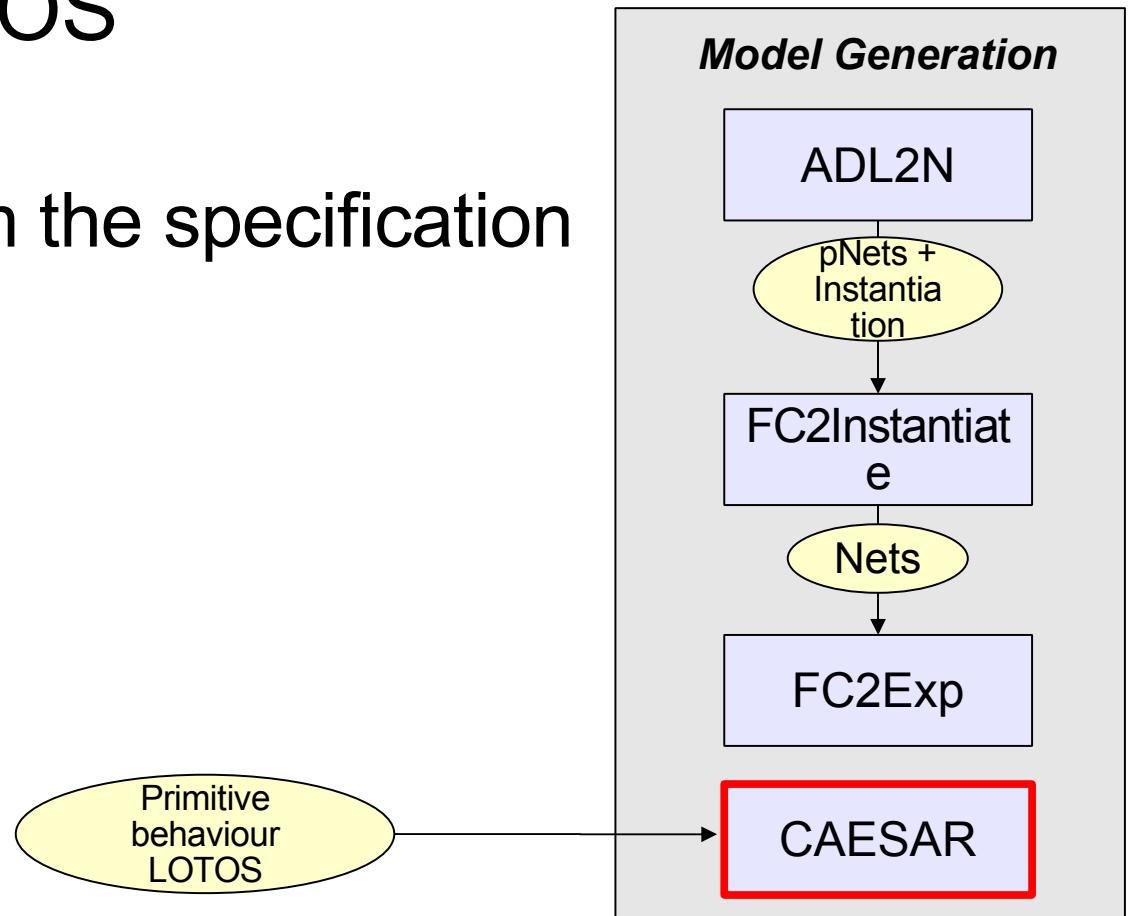
Interoperability with Verification Tools

- FC2 format is translated into EXP and BCG
 - Automatic tool: FC2EXP



Interoperability with Verification Tools

- Compilation of LOTOS specifications
 - Build finite LTS from the specification



Functional specification

```
specification INTERNET [IINTERNET] : noexit

library GENERAL,IINTERNET endlib

behaviour INTERNETBODY[IINTERNET] where

process METHOD_GET[IINTERNET] (m:MethodGet) : exit :=
    IINTERNET !getIP(m) !getURL(m);
    exit
endproc

process INTERNETBODY[IINTERNET]: noexit :=
    choice IP:IP []
    choice URL:URL []
        (
            IINTERNET !C(get(IP,URL)) of IIInternet;
            METHOD_GET[IINTERNET] (get(IP,URL))
        )
    >> INTERNETBODY[IINTERNET]
endproc

endspec
```

Functional specification

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```

runActivity()

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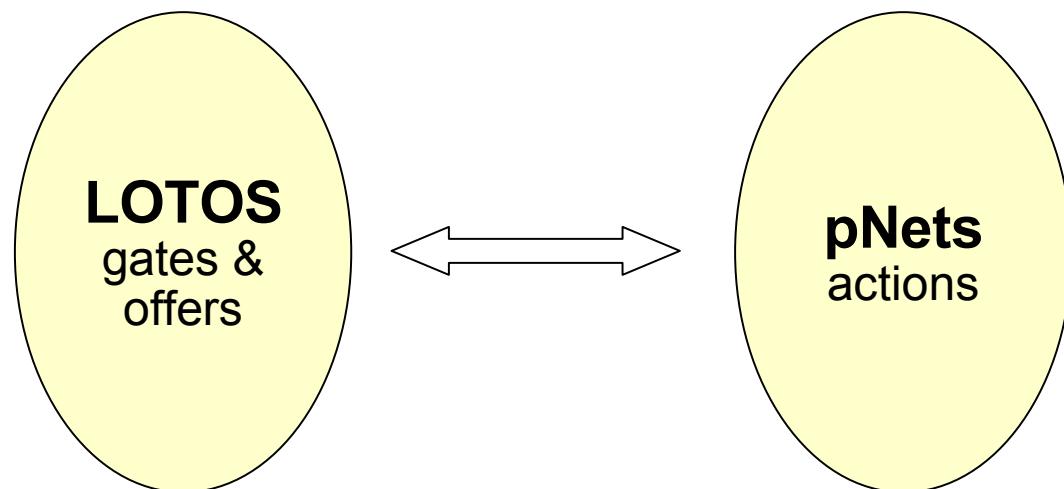
```

Method specification

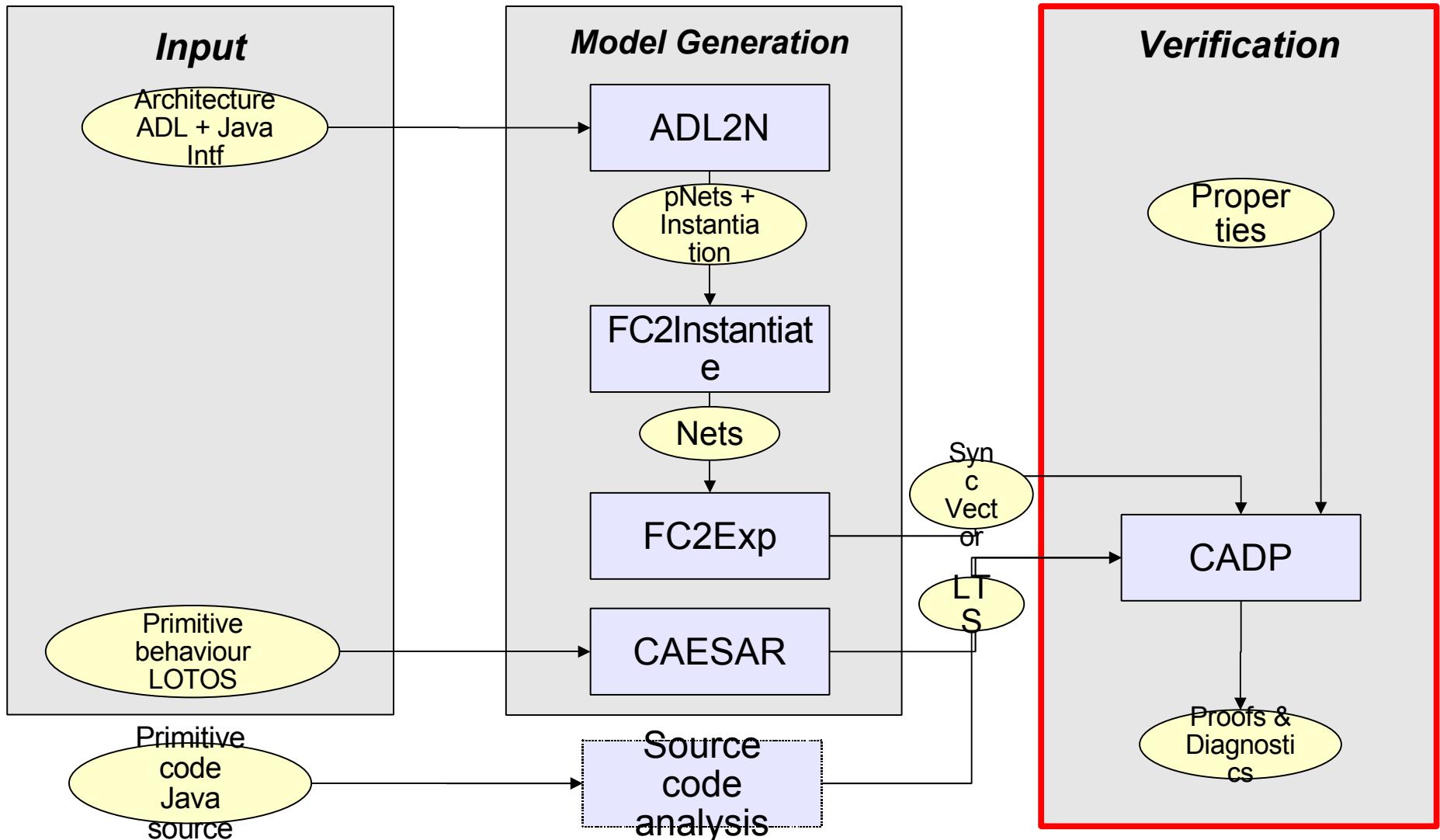
runActivity()

Mapping to pNets

```
rename
IINTERNET !C (GET (IP (\([0-9]*\)), URL (\([0-9]*\)))) ->
?get_req(\1,\2)
IINTERNET !IP (\([0-9]*\)) !URL (\([0-9]*\)) ->
!get_resp(\1,\2)
```

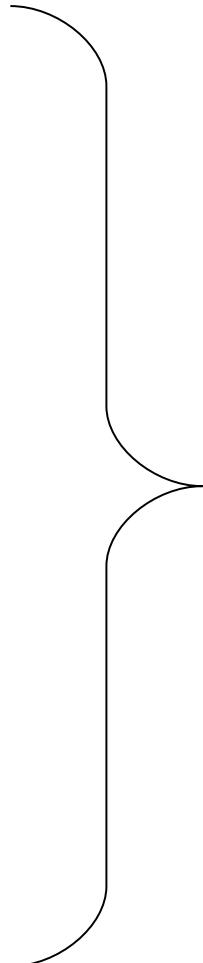


Vercors Platform



Verification

- Press-button verification
 - Finding Deadlocks
 - Absence of usual errors
- Logical Languages
 - Regular μ -calculus



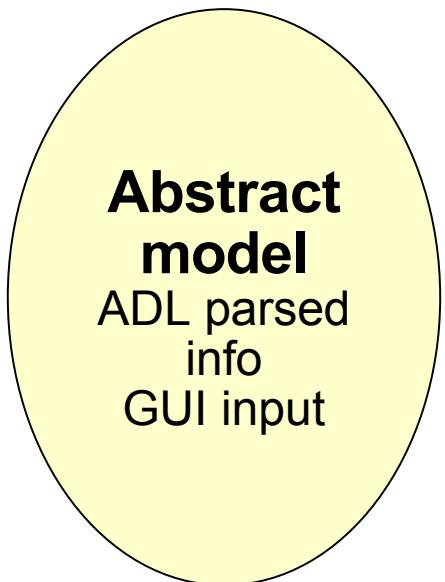
Restrict user scenario encoded by the behaviour specification

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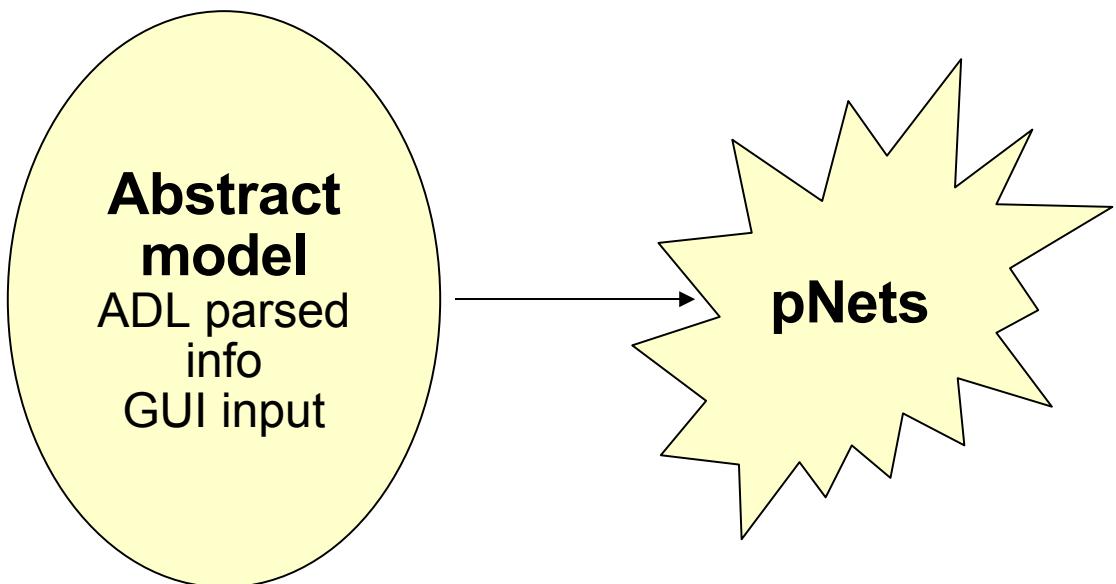
ADL2N v1

- 2 phase compilation



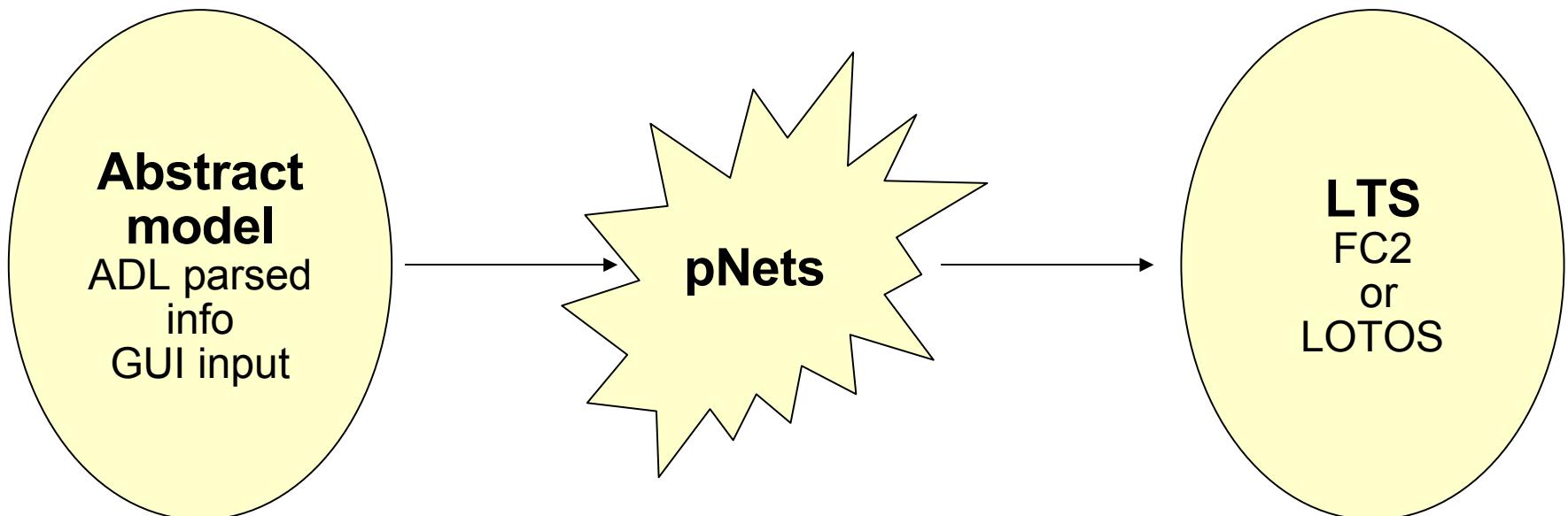
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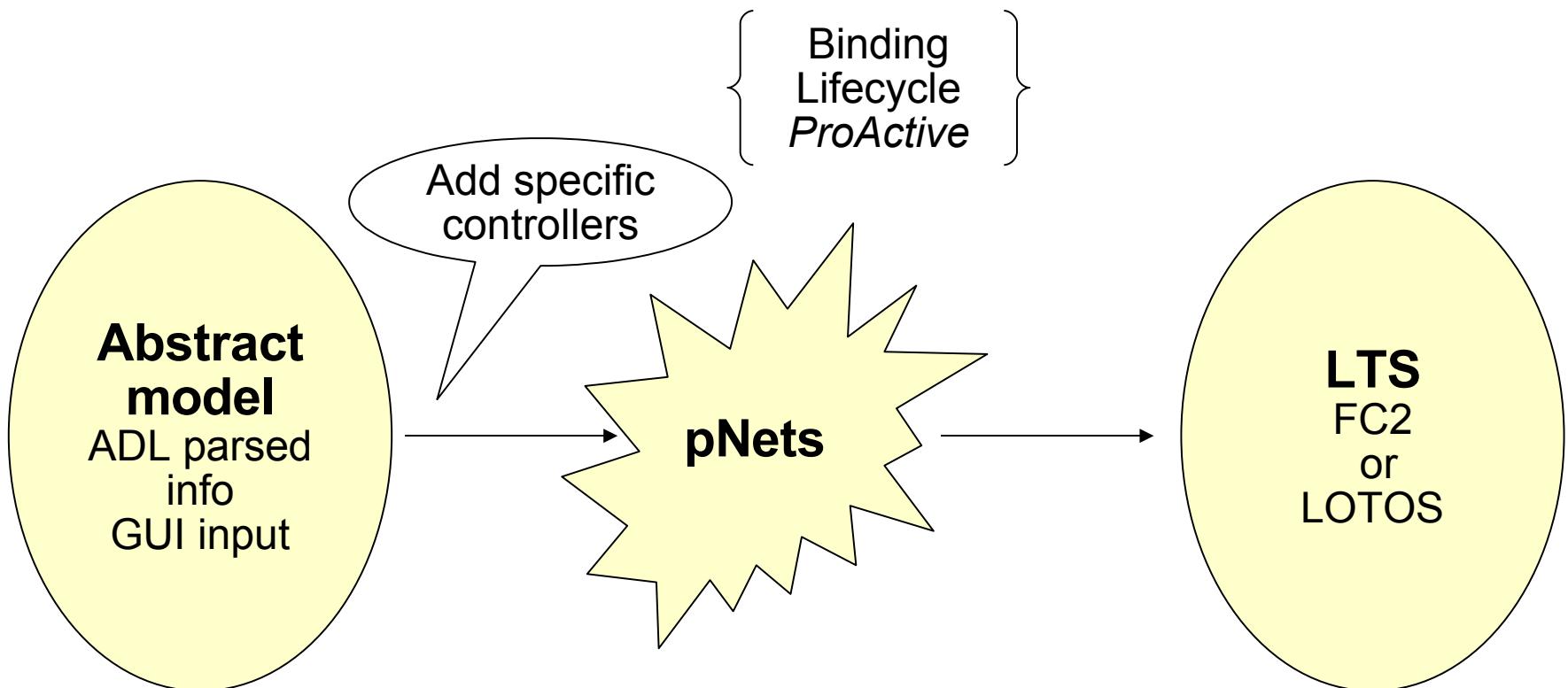
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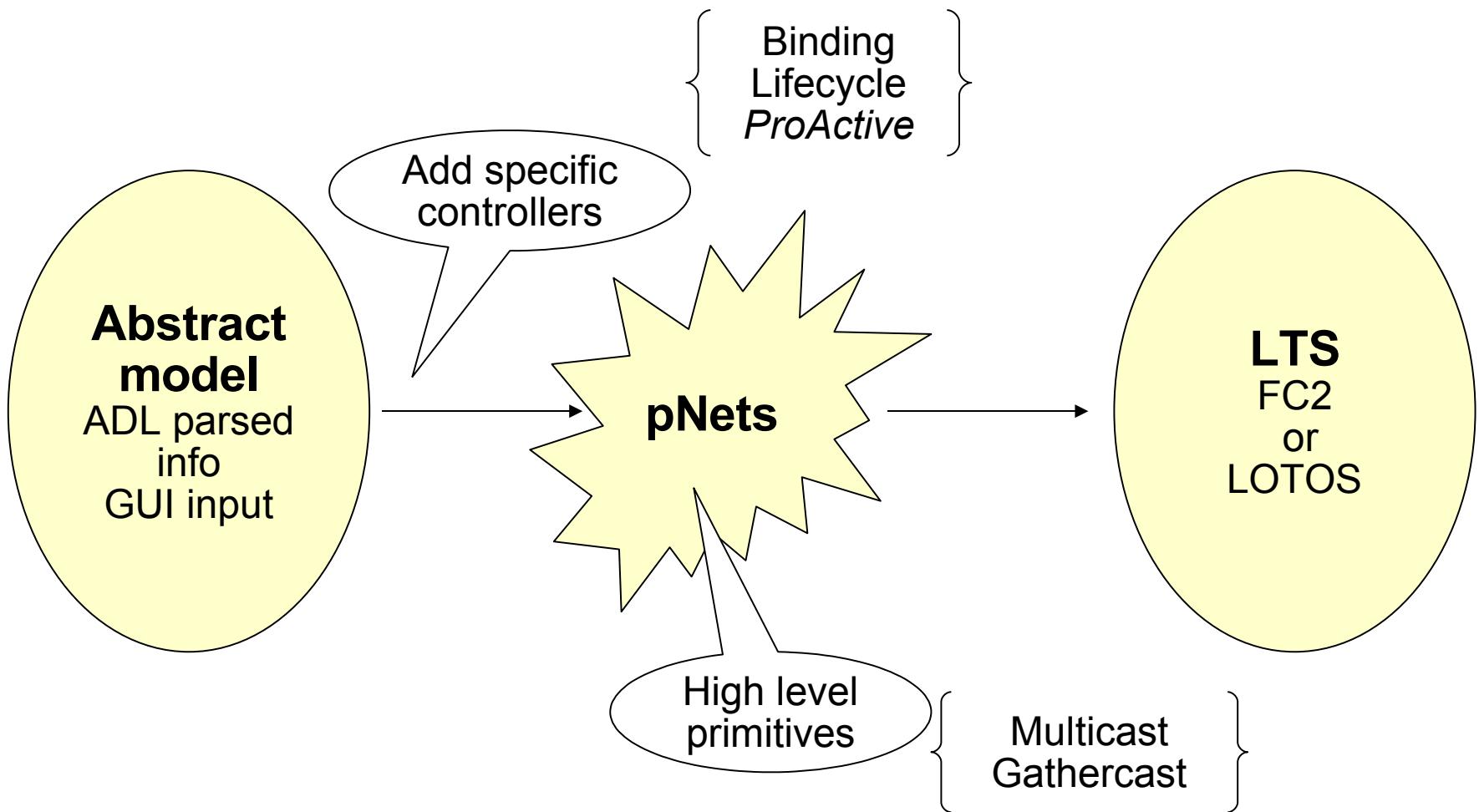
ADL2N v1

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ADL2N v1

- 2 phase compilation



Conclusion

- Current state of tools
 - Functional behaviour
 - Ready and available (ADL2N)
 - ♦ Interoperability with CADP
 - Translation from hierarchical FC2 to EXP/BCG is ready and available through FC2EXP
 - NF controllers and ProActive's semantics
 - To be released in ADL2N v1
 - FC2Instantiate
 - Available, but still needs some debugging aid

Conclusion

- Current state of model
 - Functional and Non-functional distributed components
 - Extensions still needed
 - Exception handling is mandatory
 - Collective interfaces
 - Other features of ProActive

Future work

- Specification Language for ProActive community