

# IDE's for Java, C, C++

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# Overview

- Introduction about IDE's
  - What is an IDE
  - What is not an IDE
  - IDEs examples for java
  - IDEs examples for C++
  - Eclipse example: overview
- Eclipse demo
  - Project “hello world”
  - Edition facilities
  - Build: compilation and library creation
  - Settings (eclipse and project)
  - Other development tools
    - Doc extractor
    - Debugger
    - The rest: cvs, junit, ...
  - How to install and use specific plugins: example with a C++ editor plugin

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# What is an IDE

- IDE = Integrated Development Environment
- IDE = EDI (Environnement de Développement Intégré) in French
- Typical integrated development tools :
  - editor (with auto-indent, auto-completion, colorization, ...) ;
  - version control ;
  - compiler/builder ;
  - documentation extractor ;
  - debugger ;
  - testing tools ;
  - refactoring tools.
- Generally language specific  
(c/c++ specific IDE, java specific IDE, not yet good ones for Fortran)
- Example: Eclipse for java (now plugins for C/C++, python, ...)

# What is not an IDE

- Just a great (complicated?) text editor
- A code generator
- A GUI designer
- A forge (i.e. GForge)

# IDEs examples - Java

- Eclipse (<http://www.eclipse.org>)
- JBuilder (<http://www.borland.com/us/products/jbuilder/index.html> - free for personal and non-commercial use)
- NetBeans (<http://www.netbeans.org/>)
- JCreator (<http://www.jcreator.com/>)
- ...

# IDE's examples – C/C++

- Visual C++ - com. license (<http://msdn.microsoft.com/visualc>)
- C++ Builder - com. license (<http://www.borland.com/us/products/cbuilder/index.html>)
- Eclipse(CDT)/EasyEclipse (<http://www.easyeclipse.org/site/home/>)
- Quincy (<http://www.codecutter.net/tools/quincy/>)
- Anjuta (<http://anjuta.sourceforge.net/>)
- KDevelop (<http://www.kdevelop.org/>)
- Code::Block (<http://www.codeblocks.org/>)
- BVRDE (<http://bvrde.sourceforge.net/>)
- RHIDE (<http://www.rhide.com/>)
- ...

# Eclipse software

- Foundation: <http://www.eclipse.org>
- Downloads at <http://www.eclipse.org/downloads/index.php>
- Common Public License (CPL):
  - <http://www.eclipse.org/legal/cpl-v10.html>
  - royalty free source code / world wide redistribution rights
- Supported languages: Java, C++, python, ...
- Supported platforms: Linux, Windows, ... (java software)
- Many tutorials on the web
  - A good one (in French):  
<http://www.jmdoudoux.fr/java/dejae/indexavecframes.htm>



# Eclipse “philosophy”

- Extensible with java plug-ins:
  - <http://www.eclipse.org/projects/> & <http://www.eclipseplugincentral.com/>
  - May be used with several programming languages via plug-ins (C++, python)
  - Many other add-ons via plug-ins
    - svn plugin:  
<http://www.polarion.org/projects/subversive/download/1.1/update-site/>  
(Eclipse3.2 only using mylar plugin to be installed: <http://www.eclipse.org/mylar/>)
    - xml, soap, ...
    - ...
- Aim: specific IDE depending on usage/user (RCP = Rich Client Platform)

# Eclipse main features: demo

- Powerful editing mode
  - automatic indentation
  - auto-completion (classes, methods, ...)
  - search/replace + refactoring
  - ...
- Compiling/building
  - Compilation
  - Libraries creation (e.g. jar files)
- Eclipse/project settings
- Integrated tools
  - Debugger
  - Doc extractor (javadoc)
  - Other tools: cvs, junit
  - ...
- Plugins

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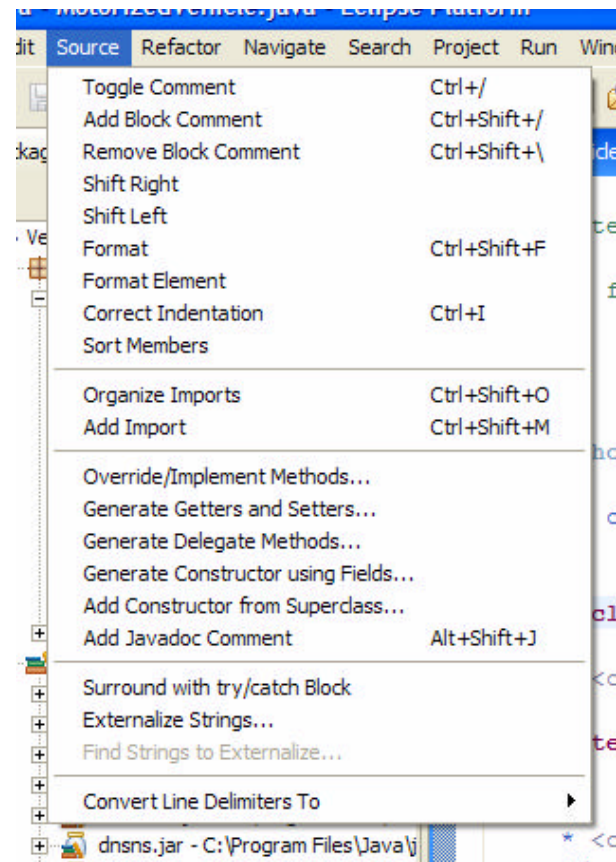
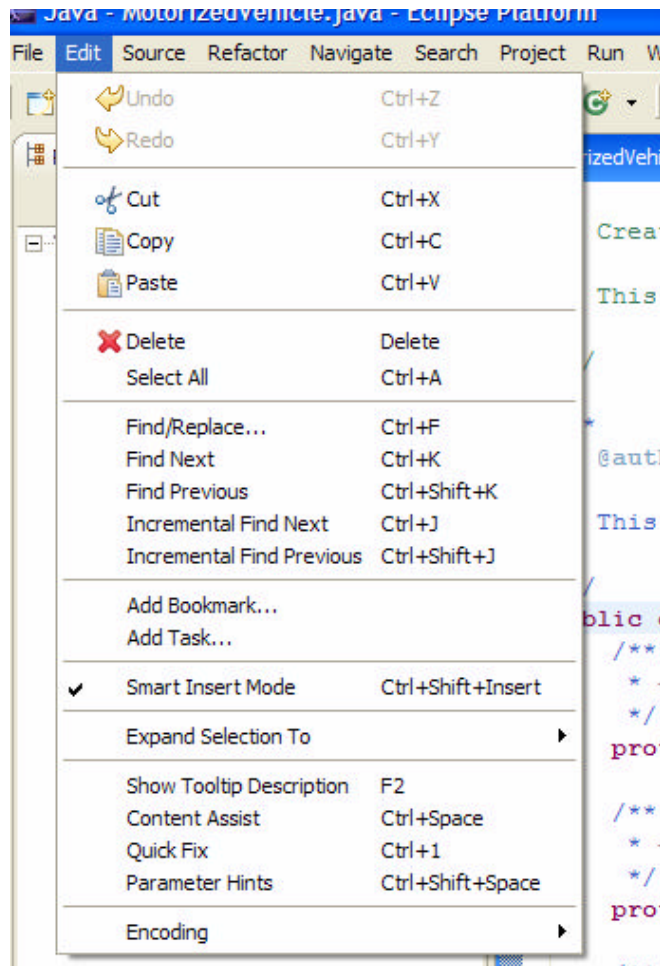
# Conclusion

## IDEs:

- Exist for many platforms and programming languages
  - Java (e.g., Eclipse)
  - C/C++
- Are useful for beginners as well as for experts
- Are time consuming at the beginning
  - Learning curve
  - Several tools need configuring
- Save time when often used:
  - Powerful editing mode
  - CVS/SVN
  - Easy compiling/building/running, related to source files
  - Easy refactoring
- Still in evolution and will be used in the future for
  - RCP
  - GUI designer
  - MDA approach

# Screen shots...

# Editing with Eclipse: main functionalities



# Configuring CVS access

- Check compatibility with CVS version

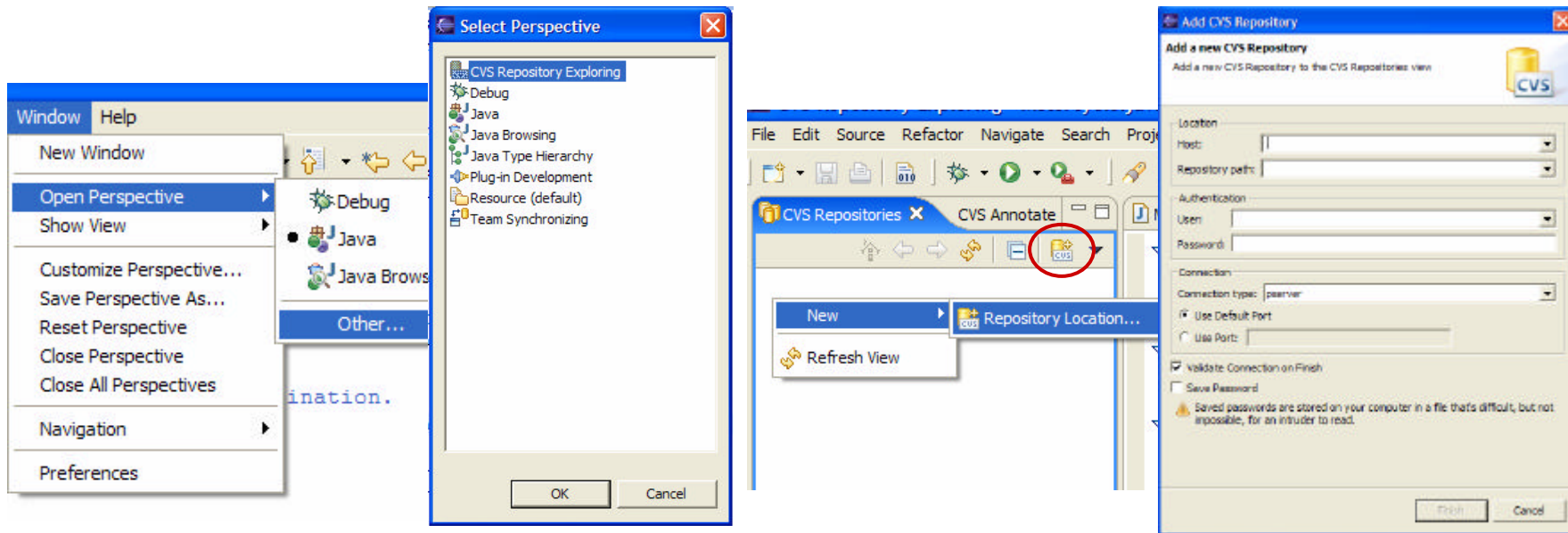
<http://dev.eclipse.org/viewcvs/index.cgi/platform-vcn-home/docs/online/html-cvs/cvs-compatibility.html?rev=1.3>

- Window

- Open Perspective → Other

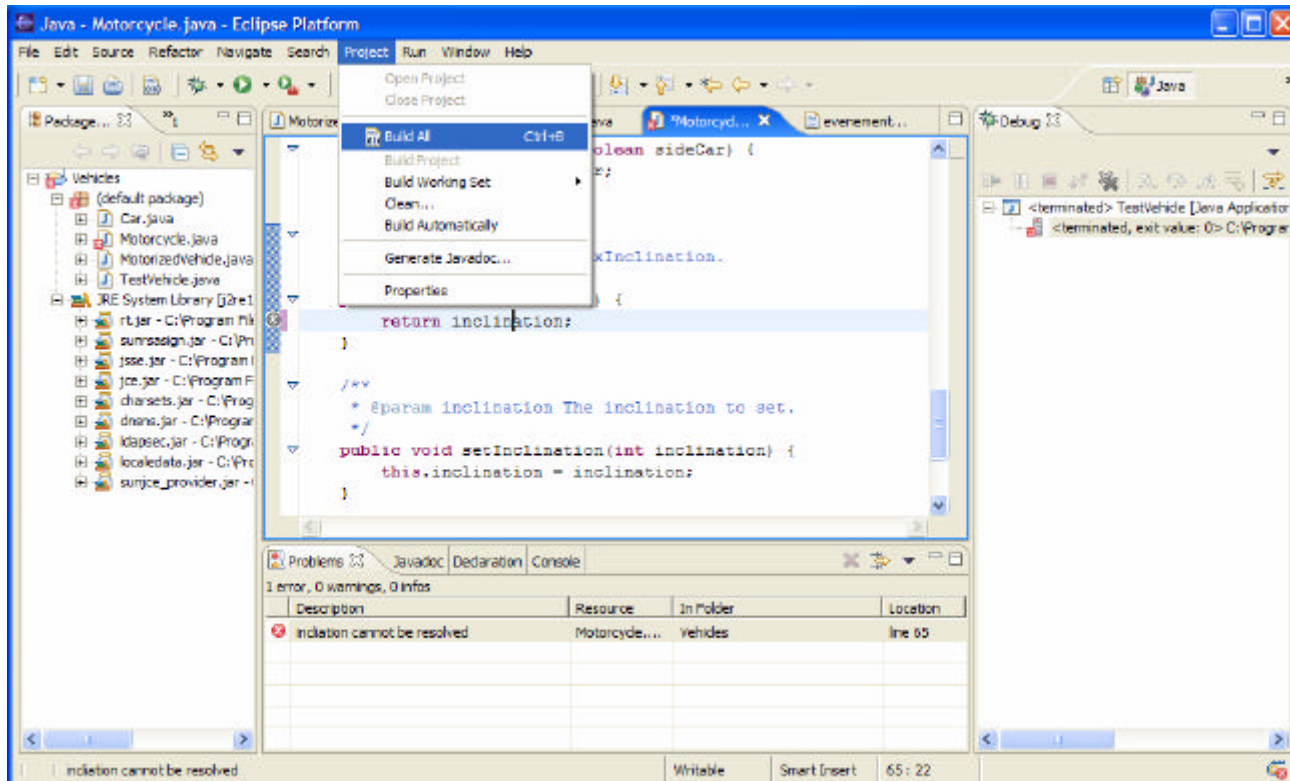
- In CVS Repository

- Click on “add cvs repository”



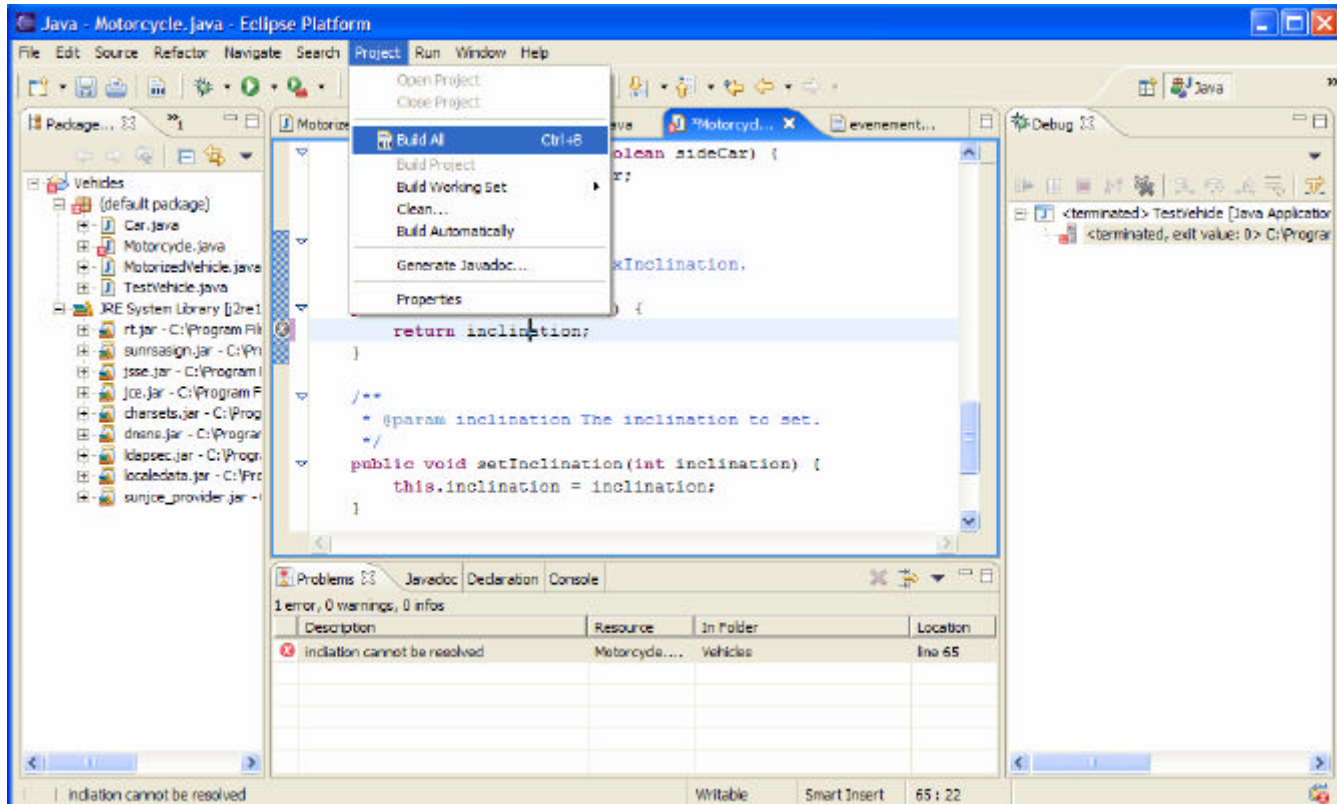
# Configuring compiling/building

- By default, an Eclipse project is compiled internally
- Project → Properties





## Using compiling/building: demonstration

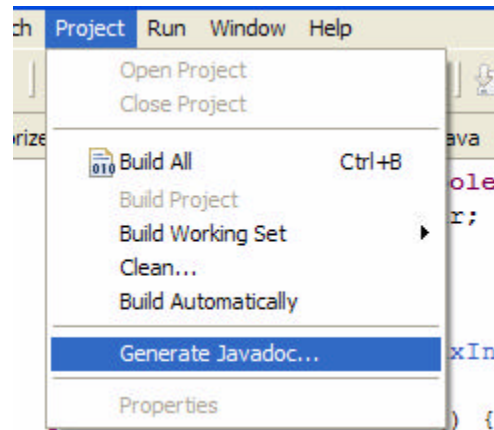


# Using a build.xml

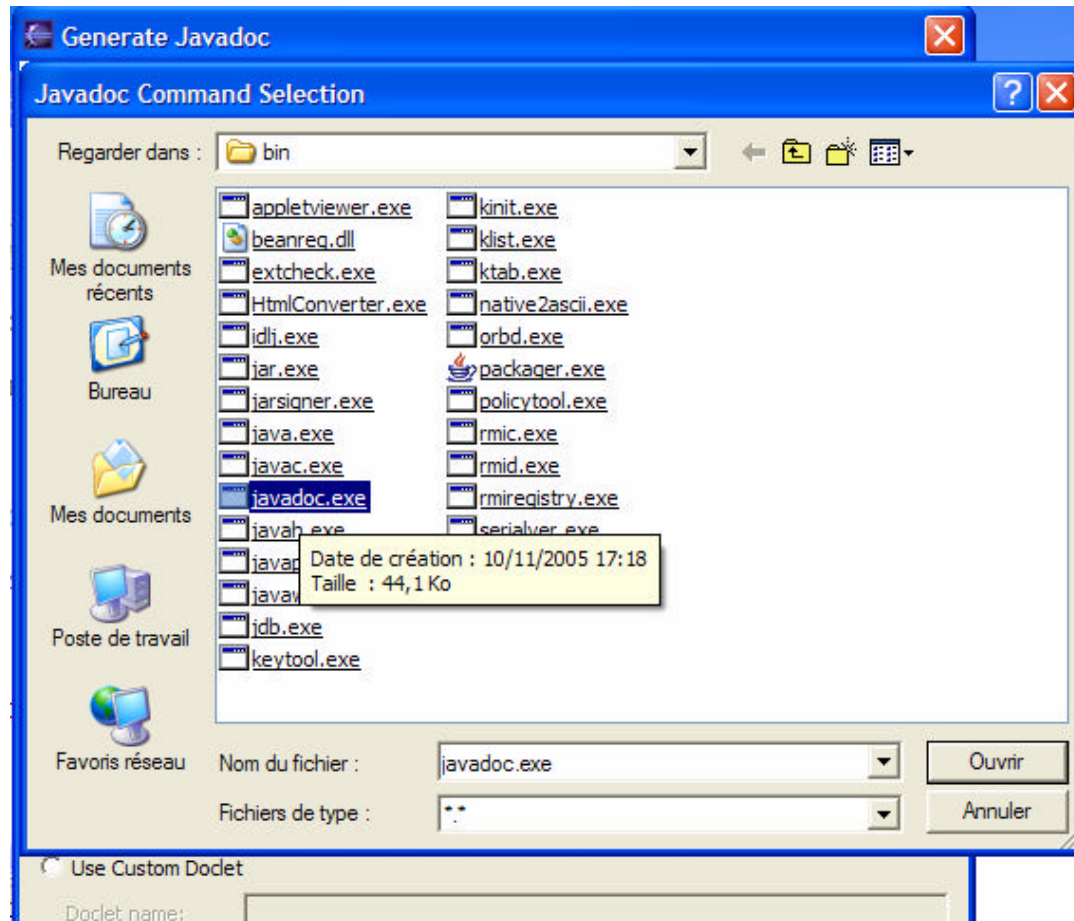
- It is possible to use ant with xml build files
  - For specific build tasks
  - To set a given version of the compiler, javadoc, ...
  - To set specific parameters for building (i.e., on a shared project with people not under Eclipse, ...)
  - Cf. Ant and Eclipse tutorial:  
[http://perso.wanadoo.fr/jm.doudoux/java/dejae/chap009.htm#chap\\_9](http://perso.wanadoo.fr/jm.doudoux/java/dejae/chap009.htm#chap_9)
  - Cf. Ant documentation:  
<http://ant.apache.org/manual/index.html>

# Configuring javadoc

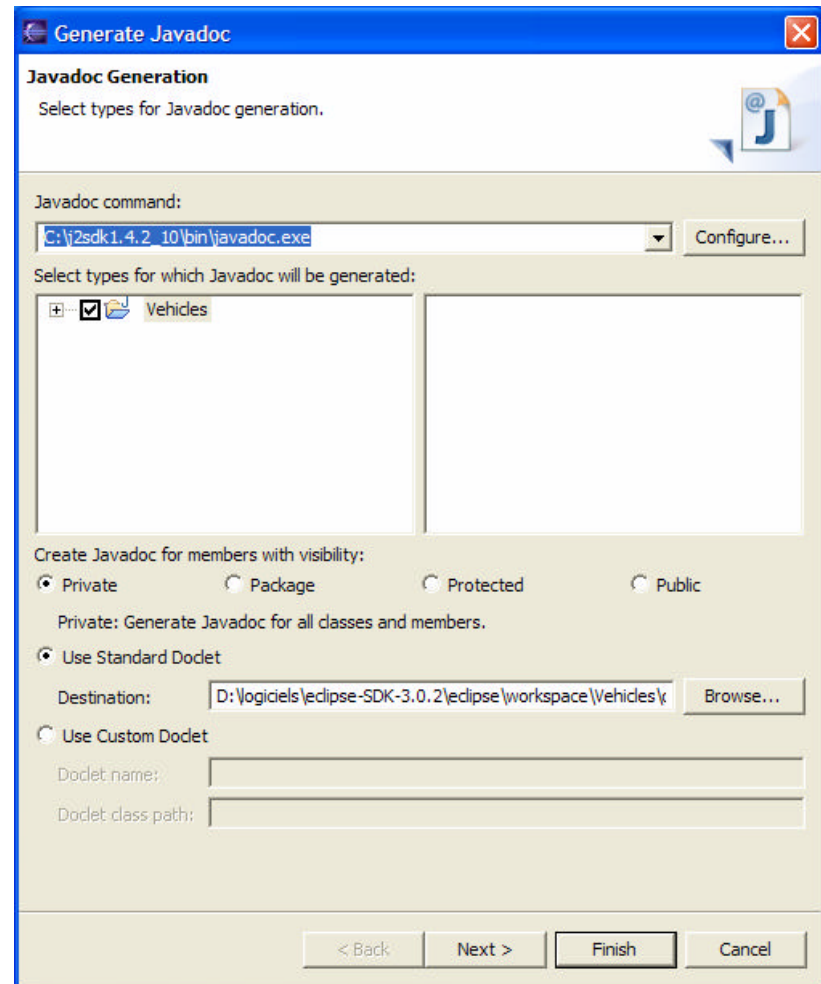
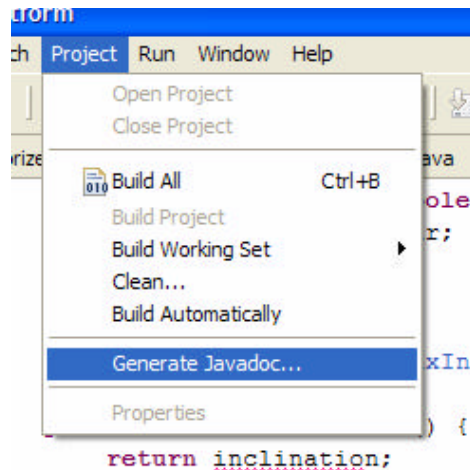
- Give path to javadoc at the first go



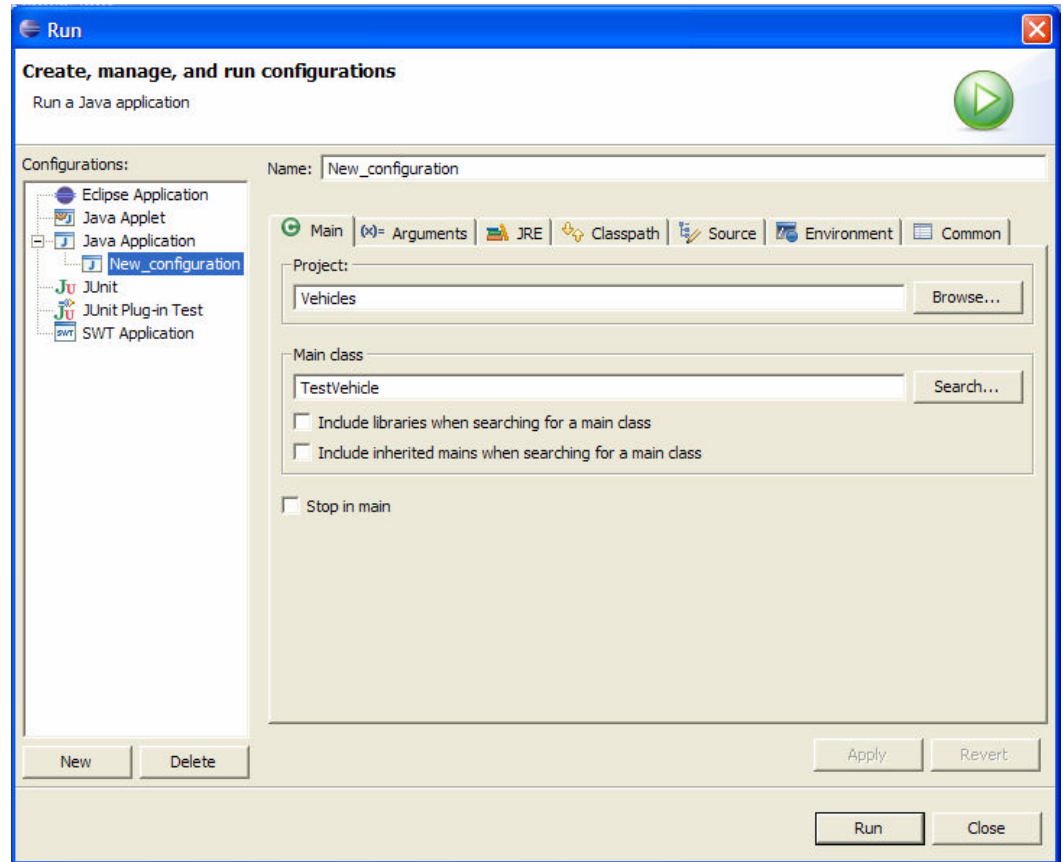
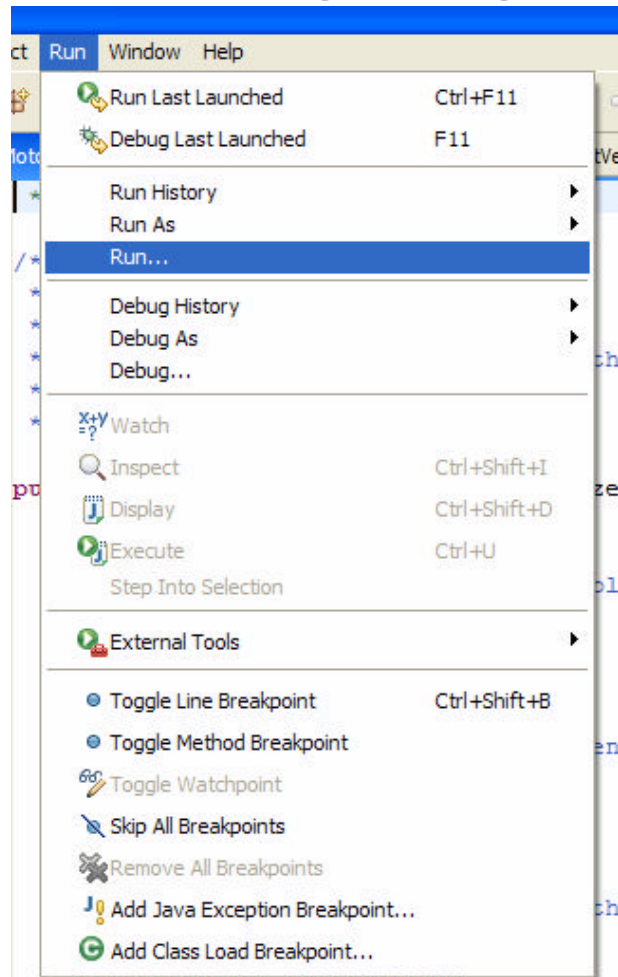
# Configuring javadoc (2)



# Generating javadoc: demonstration

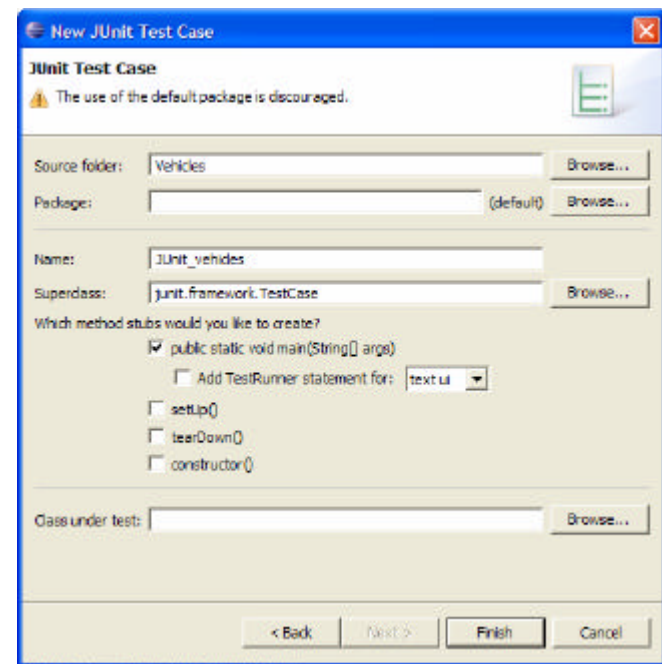
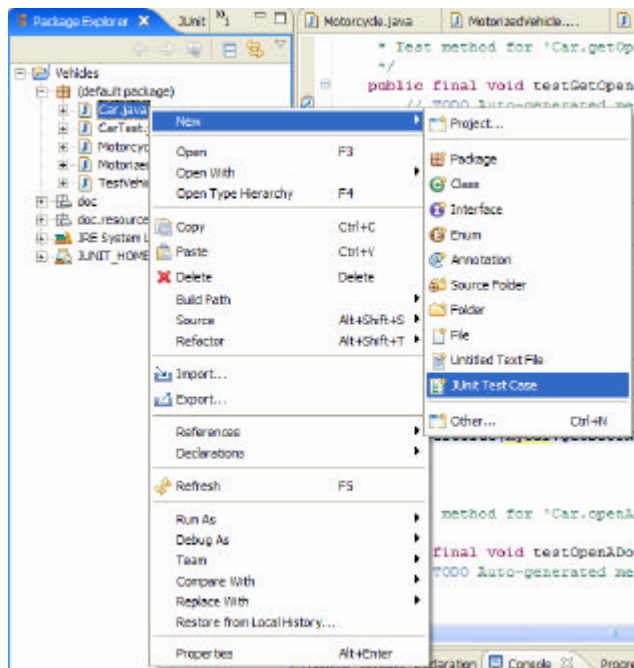


# Configuring run/debug



# Configuring JUnit

- JUnit is a part of the Eclipse project by default
- For more details on how to configure and use JUnit in Eclipse look at [http://perso.wanadoo.fr/jm.doudoux/java/dejae/chap010.htm#chap\\_10](http://perso.wanadoo.fr/jm.doudoux/java/dejae/chap010.htm#chap_10)



# Tools to re-write code: main functionalities

