

## System-Solving and Parallel Robots

J-P Merlet

INRIA Sophia-Antipolis, France

**Abstract:** System solving is a key problem in mechanism theory in particular for the kinematics of robots. In robot kinematics either the forward or inverse kinematic equations are, in general, known in analytical form and the main problem is to be able to solve the inverse problem i.e. either to find all the solution of the set of equations or one of them, being given some a-priori knowledge on the solution and with constraints on the computation time. B. Roth was probably the first to address the first problem using a dyalitic elimination procedure. In this paper we will summarise currently available solving methods that can be used to deal with this problem, that will be illustrated on one of the most complex problem known to date: the direct kinematics of parallel robots.

## References

- [1] Dedieu J-P and Norton G.H. Stewart varieties: a direct algebraic method for Stewart platforms. *SigSam*, 24(4):42–59, October 1990.
- [2] Faugère J.C. and Lazard D. The combinatorial classes of parallel manipulators. *Mechanism and Machine Theory*, 30(6):765–776, August 1995.
- [3] Hansen E. *Global optimization using interval analysis*. Marcel Dekker, 1992.
- [4] Husty M.L. An algorithm for solving the direct kinematic of Stewart-Gough-type platforms. *Mechanism and Machine Theory*, 31(4):365–380, 1996.
- [5] Kelley C.T. *Iterative methods for linear and nonlinear equations*. SIAM, 1995.
- [6] Merlet J-P. Algebraic geometry for the study of kinematics of parallel manipulators. In J. Angeles P. Kovacs, G. Hommel, editor, *Computational Kinematics*, pages 183–194. Kluwer, 1993.
- [7] Moore R.E. *Methods and Applications of Interval Analysis*. SIAM Studies in Applied Mathematics, 1979.
- [8] Raghavan M. The Stewart platform of general geometry has 40 configurations. In *ASME Design and Automation Conf.*, volume 32-2, pages 397–402, Chicago, September, 22-25, 1991.

- [9] Raghavan M. and Roth B. Solving polynomial systems for the the kinematic analysis of mechanisms and robot manipulators. *ASME J. of Mechanical Design*, 117(2):71–79, June 1995.
- [10] Roth B. Computation in kinematics. In J. Angeles P. Kovacs, G. Hommel, editor, *Computational Kinematics*, pages 3–14. Kluwer, 1993.
- [11] Tapia R.A. The Kantorovitch theorem for Newton’s method. *American Mathematic Monthly*, 78(1.ea):389–392, 1971.
- [12] Yamamura K., Kawata H., and Tokue A. Interval solution of nonlinear equations using linear programming. *BIT*, 38(1):186–199, 1998.